



Survey of Likely General Election Voters National

February 24 – 27, 2023 | n=2424 | ±1.99%



Insights & Analysis

- We are two months into a **divided** federal government, and voters remain **pessimistic** about the country's future as the presidential election is ramping up.
- The generic Congressional ballot remains identical to last month at D+0.9 (Jan: D+0.6). Independents remain with Republicans at +11. Republicans have increased their standing with Hispanic voters, now at D+7 (Jan: D+10) and in the Southwest R+4 (Jan: R+1) – but Democrats have made significant inroads in the South D+1 (Jan: R+11).
- President Biden's image remains underwater (-0.4% net fav) but has slightly recovered from last month's -2% net fav. Donald Trump has seen a positive movement in his image and now sits at a higher net fav (+3.8% net fav) than Biden.
- Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Tim Scott, and Vivek Ramaswamy have strong net positive image, getting outsized support from non-traditional GOP voting blocks, especially college-educated voters.
 - Trump would beat a "different" candidate in the Republican primary by 33%, showing his strength when not challenged directly.
- Inflation remains the overwhelming top issue but it dropped in importance as national security jumped significantly, likely due to news reports of Chinese balloons. Illegal immigration remains of high importance to Republicans. Democrats and Independents are also concerned about inflation but are divided on what issue is second primary (or even third).
- Potential 2024 Presidential general election matchups: the GOP all lead with Independents*
 - Biden v Trump 47% / 45% (Trump +1 from Jan) (Ind: R+10)
 - Biden v DeSantis 46% / 45% (Biden +0.6 from Jan) (Ind: R+10)
 - Biden v Pence 45% / 41% (Biden +0.3 from Jan) (Ind: R+7)
 - Biden v Haley 46% / 41% (Ind: R+7)

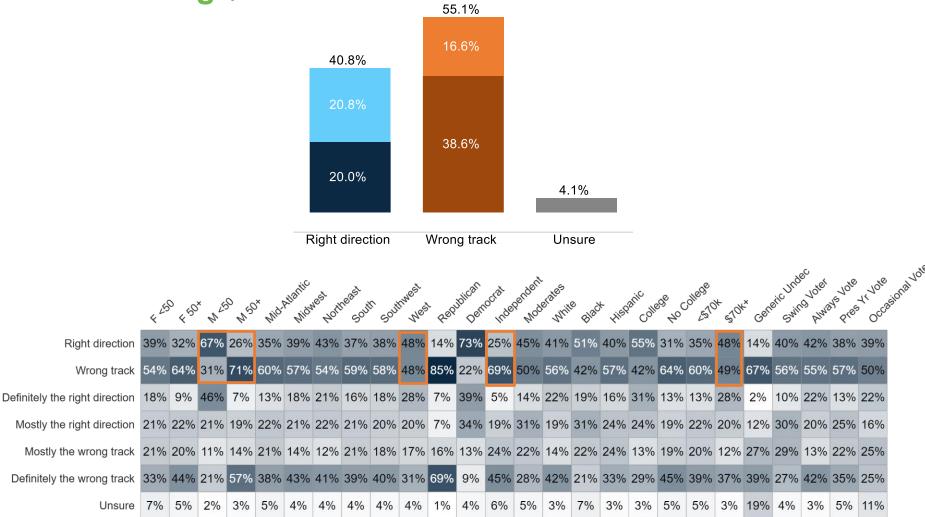


Insights & Analysis

- Most voters believe we are in a recession already even a third of Democrats, who have the weakest support overall for thinking we're already in a recession.
- A majority of voters believe state lawmakers should chime in and review what race-related content is being taught in schoolbooks after Ron DeSantis banned certain textbooks with race-related content in Florida. However, support among older voters is weakest – especially women 50+. It is strongest with men <50 and Black voters.
- Support for U.S. funding of Ukraine's war is declining, especially among Republicans. Overall, most support continued funding but cracks are starting to emerge on how much the U.S. should support Ukraine, through military or financial aid. Close to a quarter of Independents also support ending all funding to Ukraine as do 31% of Republicans. Democrats and college-educated voters (but we repeat ourselves) remain the strongest supporters of sending military and financial aid.
 - Only a very small group of Democrats and men <50 support boots on the ground in Ukraine.
- Conversely, close to a majority of respondents say we should cut sending international aid in relation to the national deficit.
 - Even **30% of Democrats say we should cut international aid** (despite their <u>full</u> Ukraine funding support at 45%).
 - Similarly 43% of college-educated voters say we should also cut international aid (slightly lower than their 39% support for <u>fully</u> funding Ukraine).



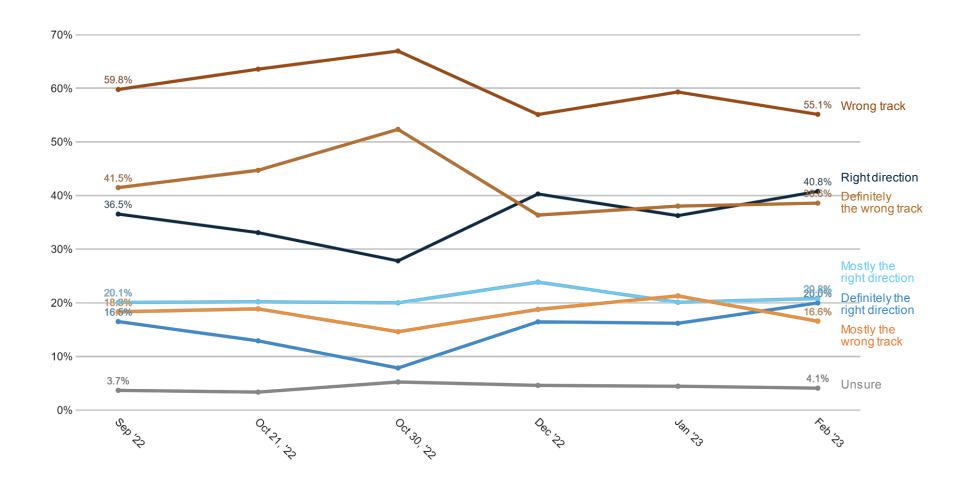
Slight increase in "right direction" for the country, driven by those making \$70k+



Generally speaking, would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction or off on the wrong track?

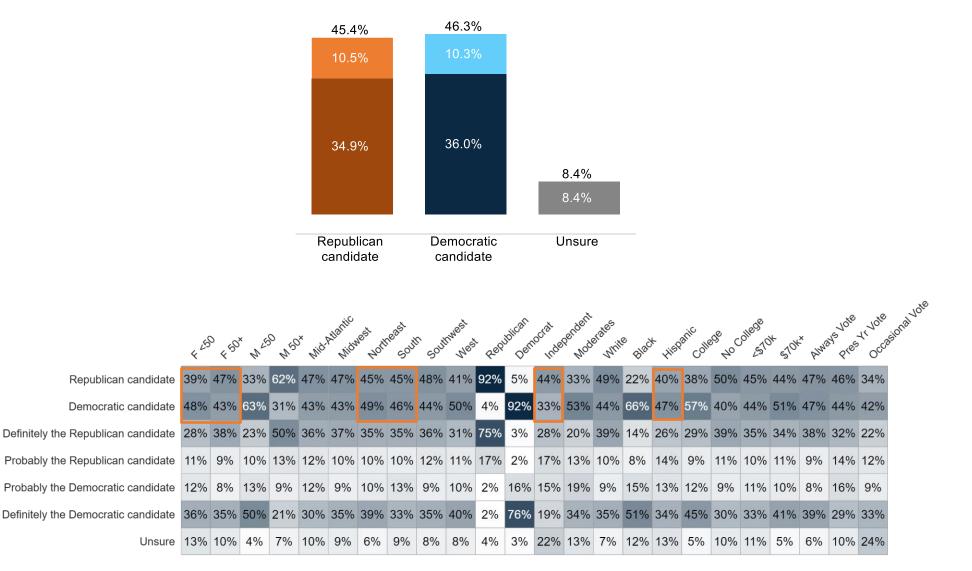


Trend: Direction of Country





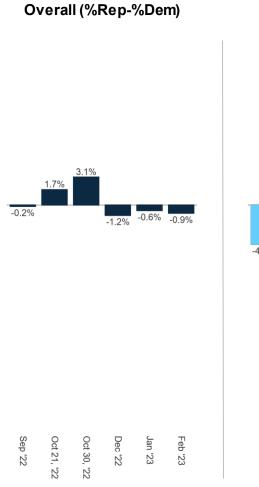
Americans remain divided on generic ballot at D+1



If the 2024 general election was held today, and you had to make a choice, would you vote for the Republican or Democratic candidate for Congress?



Generic Ballot Movement

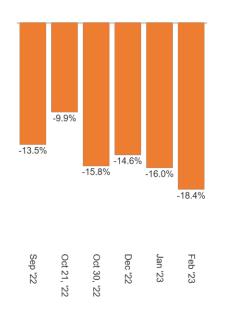




11.1% 10.7% 9.3% 8.7% 8.6% 4.7% Oct 21, '22 Oct 30, '22 Sep '22 Dec '22 Jan '23 Feb '23

Indies (%Rep-%Dem)

College (%Rep-%Dem)



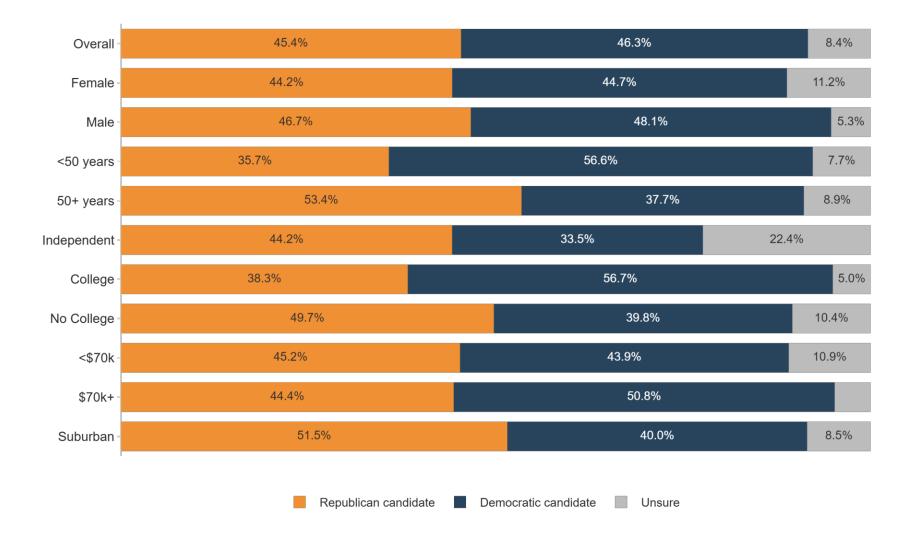


Percent Change: Generic Ballot (Jan 2023 to Feb 2023)

	4	° °	× 12	0 4 S	Dx Mid	Atlantic	Nest	neast 500	r sout	Invest Nee	eq	ublican Den	ocrat Inde	pender Mod	erates Nhit	e plac	t Hisp	anic	9° 0 10	011000	⁰⁴ 5104	× Swit	Noter Alm	AVS Pres	occasi
Republican candidate	-2%	1%	0%	4%	-2%	-2%	4%	-7%	2%	3%	0%	0%	1%		-3%		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	-1%	5%	-7%
Democratic candidate	0%	-2%	4%	-4%	0%	1%	-3%	5%	-1%	-1%	-1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	-10%	-1%	2%	0%	-1%	2%	-4%	1%	-4%	7%
Definitely the Republican candidate	2%	0%	-1%	2%	1%	-1%	5%	-6%	2%	0%	1%	-1%	1%	0%	-2%	5%	2%	-1%	0%	1%	-2%	0%	-2%	5%	-6%
Probably the Republican candidate	-3%	1%	0%	2%	-3%	-1%	0%	-1%	0%	3%	-1%	1%	0%	0%	-1%	2%	-1%	0%	0%	-2%	2%	4%	1%	-1%	-1%
Probably the Democratic candidate	-4%	0%	-3%	0%	1%	-2%	-3%	2%	-1%	-4%	0%	-4%	-1%	1%	0%	-5%	-4%	-3%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-4%	-1%	-3%	-1%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	4%	-2%	7%	-4%	0%	4%	0%	3%	0%	4%	-1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	-4%	3%	5%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	-1%	8%
Unsure	1%	2%	-3%	0%	2%	1%	-2%	2%	-1%	-3%	0%	0%	-2%	-2%	-1%	2%	0%	-2%	1%	2%	-2%	0%	1%	0%	0%

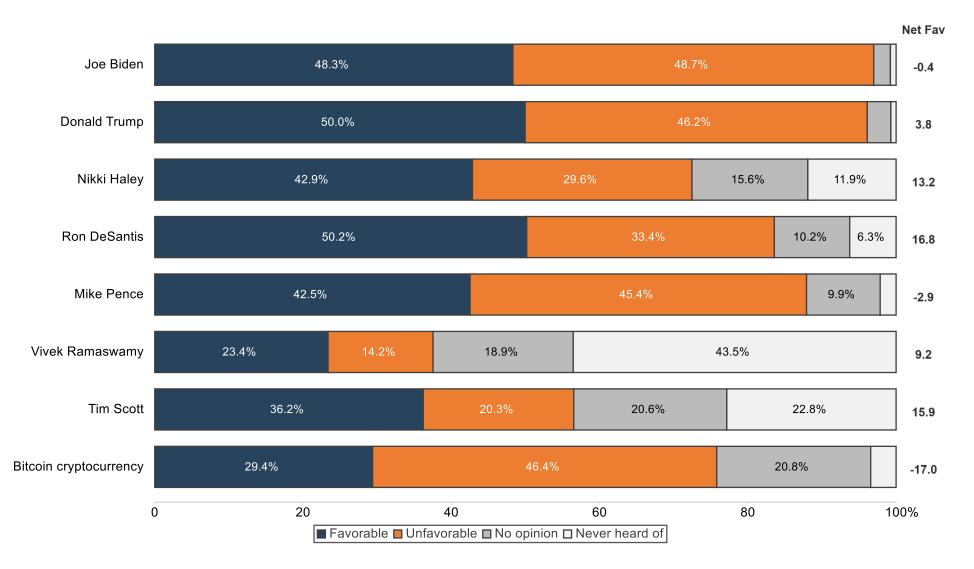


Generic Ballot by Key Voter Groups





Trump bests Biden on fav; DeSantis and Haley top net fav





Trump tops DeSantis and Biden with favorability among Independents...

					÷.,																			,C		
	4 LS	× 50	× W	0 N 50	Nid"	Atlantic Nidy	North North	Beast South	n south	Nest Nest	eep	Jblican Dem	ocrat Inde	pendent Nod	erates whit	e Blac	t Hist	anic	9° 0°	ollege	⁵⁴ 5704	, Cen	stic Under	in Alme	N ⁵ Pres	VrVote Occasi
Joe Biden	47%	44%	69%	32%	41%	45%	49%	49%						55%	47%	66%	43%	61%	40%	45%	54%	28%	47%	50%	45%	48%
Donald Trump	42%	42%	63%	53%	48%	51%	54%	48%	50%	48%	79%	28%	44%	36%	55%	26%	44%	49%	51%	44%	54%	29%	39%	51%	48%	49%
Nikki Haley	32%	32%	62%	47%	36%	41%	47%	40%	40%	47%	57%	36%	34%	32%	47%	31%	35%	52%	37%	32%	53%	13%	44%	46%	39%	26%
Ron DeSantis	37%	41%	64%	59%	41%	48%	59%	43%	52%	51%	76%	33%	39%	33%	57%	28%	38%	58%	45%	38%	61%	17%	48%	55%	42%	30%
Mike Pence	30%	35%	62%	42%	39%	41%	48%	37%	41%	47%	55%	37%	33%	35%	48%	27%	34%	50%	37%	34%	51%	22%	45%	45%	37%	36%
Vivek Ramaswamy	19%	11%	49%	16%	17%	22%	30%	17%	19%	29%	23%	30%	12%	16%	26%	20%	16%	35%	16%	12%	35%	3%	23%	25%	21%	18%
Tim Scott	26%	22%	61%	39%	26%	33%	40%	35%	36%	41%	44%	35%	26%	23%	40%	23%	26%	48%	28%	23%	49%	6%	33%	41%	28%	23%
Bitcoin cryptocurrency	36%	10%	64%	12%	28%	23%	28%	28%	28%	40%	22%	41%	19%	28%	29%	34%	31%	40%	23%	22%	38%	15%	32%	29%	30%	35%

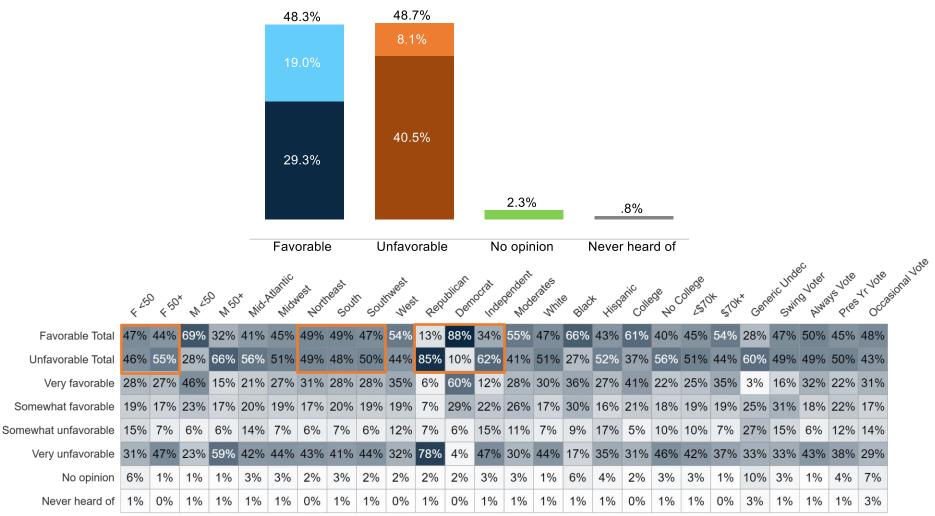


... but DeSantis has better unfavs among Independents; Biden worse off than Trump Unfavorable

	4 ²⁵⁵	° 4 60'	N	0 150	× Mid	Atlantic Nide	North	east South	South	IN Nest	Rep	Jblican Den	Inde	pendent Mod	arates whit	e Black	+ Hisp	anic colle	9 ⁰ 40	ollege	t 510t	× Gen	shic Under	Noter Alme	N ⁵ Pre ⁵	4r Vote Occas
Joe Biden	46%																52%	37%								
Donald Trump	50%	55%	34%	45%	47%	46%	44%	47%	46%	47%	18%	68%	52%	60%	42%	66%	50%	49%	44%	50%	44%	56%	56%	47%	46%	43%
Nikki Haley	25%	34%	22%	36%	29%	29%	29%	32%	33%	26%	17%	40%	32%	32%	30%	33%	22%	33%	27%	30%	30%	24%	27%	33%	24%	17%
Ron DeSantis	32%	41%	24%	34%	34%	35%	28%	34%	34%	35%	11%	51%	40%	41%	32%	41%	36%	36%	32%	37%	31%	37%	34%	35%	34%	20%
Mike Pence	48%	53%	30%	50%	47%	44%	43%	49%	48%	44%	34%	53%	50%	49%	43%	53%	49%	44%	47%	49%	42%	46%	41%	47%	45%	33%
Vivek Ramaswamy	19%	9%	19%	12%	15%	14%	12%	15%	15%	15%	13%	16%	13%	15%	13%	17%	20%	16%	13%	16%	13%	8%	16%	14%	15%	11%
Tim Scott	19%	20%	17%	26%	24%	21%	17%	21%	20%	22%	12%	27%	21%	23%	19%	29%	17%	23%	19%	22%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	10%
Bitcoin cryptocurrency	40%	55%	24%	65%	43%	51%	46%	47%	46%	43%	51%	40%	53%	46%	48%	43%	42%	44%	48%	46%	47%	48%	48%	49%	45%	29%



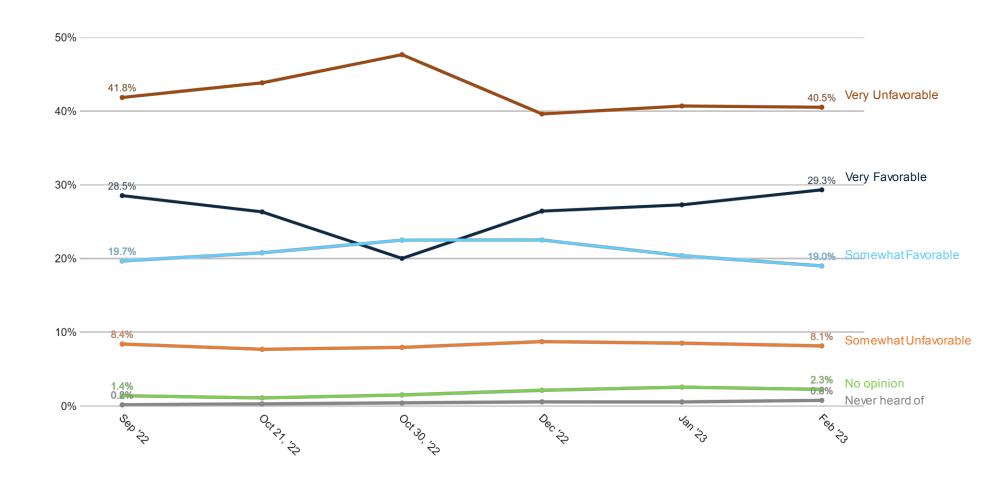
Biden's image remains stagnant while younger and older men seriously split





Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Joe Biden?

Trend: Joe Biden Image





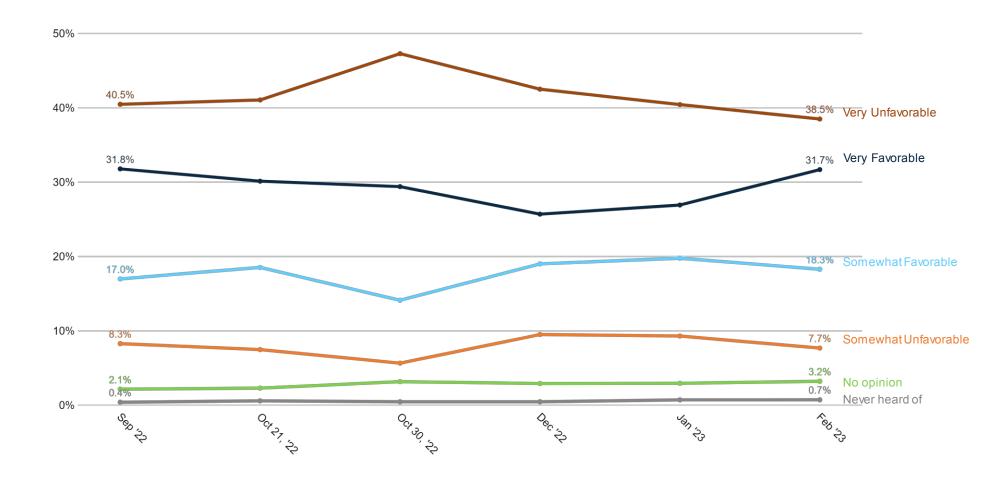
Trump gets another boost, now in positive territory

						50	.0%			46.2	2%																
						18.	.3%			7.7																	
						31.	.7%			38.5	5%			3.2%	, D			7%									
						Favo	rable	•	Ur	nfavo	orable)	No	o opir	nion	١	lever	hear	d of								
					*	Hantic	25	entre la		Nest		blican	octat.	endent	rates			nic	æ	diege .		× .	ic Unde	, Voter	5 Vote	Ar Jote	ional Vote
	4 ²⁵⁵	» خریم	× 14	0° 1 50'	Nild-P	Nich Nich	est North	east South	South	West Nest	Rep	Jblican Dem	locrat Inder	pendent Nod	erates	e plac	t Hisp	anic colle	9 ⁹ 00	ollege	⁵⁴ = 104	× Geue	shic Under	o Voter	N ^S Pres	UNDER OCCOR	ional vote
Favorable Total	0	_							50%					1			0	_		1000		()	11	_			Jonal Vote
Favorable Total Unfavorable Total	42%	42%	63%	53%	48%	51%	54%	48%	-	48%	79%	28%	44%	36%	55%	26%	44%	49%	51%	44%	54%	29%	39%	51%	48%	49%	innal Vote
Unfavorable Total	42% 50%	42% 55%	63% 34%	53% 45%	48% 47%	51% 46%	54% 44%	48% 47%	50%	48% 47%	79% 18%	28% 68%	44% 52%	36% 60%	55% 42%	26% 66%	44% 50%	49% 49%	51% 44%	44% 50%	54% 44%	29% 56%	39% 56%	51% 47%	48% 46%	49% 43%	ional Vote
Unfavorable Total	42% 50% 29%	42% 55% 27%	63% 34% 38%	53% 45% 34%	48% 47% 31%	51% 46% 32%	54% 44% 31%	48% 47% 33%	50% 46%	48% 47% 31%	79% 18% 54%	28% 68% 18%	44% 52% 22%	36% 60% 21%	55% 42% 36%	26% 66% 15%	44% 50% 27%	49% 49% 28%	51% 44% 34%	44% 50% 30%	54% 44% 33%	29% 56% 12%	39% 56% 18%	51% 47% 33%	48% 46% 27%	49% 43% 32%	joral Vote
Unfavorable Total Very favorable	42% 50% 29%	42% 55% 27%	63% 34% 38%	53% 45% 34%	48% 47% 31%	51% 46% 32%	54% 44% 31% 23%	48% 47% 33%	50% 46% 32% 18%	48% 47% 31%	79% 18% 54%	28% 68% 18%	44% 52% 22%	36% 60% 21% 15%	55% 42% 36% 20%	26% 66% 15%	44% 50% 27% 18%	49% 49% 28%	51% 44% 34% 17%	44% 50% 30% 15%	54% 44% 33%	29% 56% 12% 16%	39% 56% 18%	51% 47% 33% 18%	48% 46% 27% 20%	49% 43% 32% 17%	onalVote
Unfavorable Total Very favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat unfavorable	42% 50% 29% 13% 8%	42% 55% 27% 16% 7%	63% 34% 38% 25% 9%	53% 45% 34% 19% 6%	48% 47% 31% 17% 7%	51% 46% 32% 19% 6%	54% 44% 31% 23% 9%	48% 47% 33% 15% 9%	50% 46% 32% 18%	48% 47% 31% 17% 8%	79% 18% 54% 25% 9%	28% 68% 18% 10% 6%	44% 52% 22% 9%	36% 60% 21% 15% 10%	55% 42% 36% 20% 7%	26% 66% 15% 11% 11%	44% 50% 27% 18% 2%	49% 49% 28% 21% 9%	51% 44% 34% 17% 7%	44% 50% 30% 15% 7%	54% 44% 33% 21%	29% 56% 12% 16% 9%	39% 56% 18% 21% 13%	51% 47% 33% 18% 7%	48% 46% 27% 20% 10%	49% 43% 32% 17% 6%	iona vote
Unfavorable Total Very favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat unfavorable	42% 50% 29% 13% 8%	42% 55% 27% 16% 7%	63% 34% 38% 25% 9%	53% 45% 34% 19% 6%	48% 47% 31% 17% 7%	51% 46% 32% 19% 6%	54% 44% 31% 23% 9% 35%	48% 47% 33% 15% 9%	50% 46% 32% 18% 7%	48% 47% 31% 17% 8%	79% 18% 54% 25% 9%	28% 68% 18% 10% 6%	44% 52% 22% 9%	36% 60% 21% 15% 10%	55% 42% 36% 20% 7%	26% 66% 15% 11% 11%	44% 50% 27% 18% 2%	49% 49% 28% 21% 9%	51% 44% 34% 17% 7%	44% 50% 30% 15% 7%	54% 44% 33% 21% 9% 35%	29% 56% 12% 16% 9%	39% 56% 18% 21% 13% 43%	51% 47% 33% 18% 7%	48% 46% 27% 20% 10%	49% 43% 32% 17% 6%	ional Vote



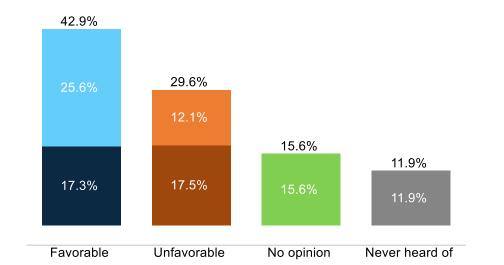
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?

Trend: Donald Trump Image





Haley strong with Independents, college edu, men <50

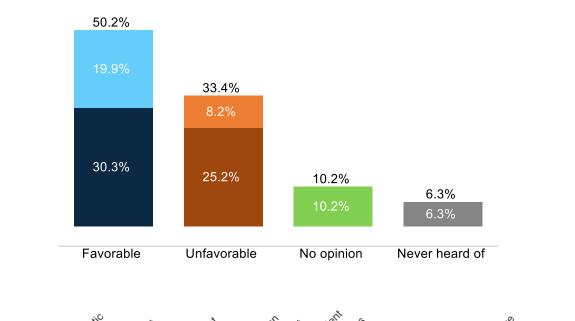


	4 25	° 450	M	0 N 60	Nid"	Atlantic Nide	North	east South	in south	IN Nest	Rep	Jolican Dem	ocrat Inder	pendent Noot	arates whit	e plad	HISP	anic Colle	198 NO	ollege	st 510 ⁴	× Gen	stic Under	o Voter	N ^S Pree	VI Vote
Favorable Total	32%	32%	62%	47%	36%	41%	47%	40%	40%	47%	57%	36%	34%	32%	47%	31%	35%	52%	37%	32%	53%	13%	44%	46%	39%	26%
Unfavorable Total	25%	34%	22%	36%	29%	29%	29%	32%	33%	26%	17%	40%	32%	32%	30%	33%	22%	33%	27%	30%	30%	24%	27%	33%	24%	17%
Very favorable	15%	12%	28%	16%	15%	14%	19%	17%	17%	21%	23%	17%	9%	11%	20%	10%	10%	23%	14%	11%	23%	3%	13%	19%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	35%	31%	21%	27%	28%	23%	24%	26%	33%	20%	25%	21%	27%	20%	25%	29%	23%	21%	31%	10%	31%	28%	24%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	18%	13%	10%	14%	12%	14%	12%	9%	13%	16%	16%	13%	11%	9%	15%	11%	11%	13%	11%	17%	13%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	15%	23%	12%	18%	16%	19%	15%	20%	19%	15%	9%	26%	16%	17%	17%	22%	13%	19%	17%	20%	16%	13%	11%	20%	14%	9%
No opinion	21%	19%	9%	13%	20%	18%	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%	13%	17%	20%	14%	20%	22%	9%	20%	20%	11%	32%	18%	12%	22%	28%
Never heard of	23%	15%	6%	4%	15%	12%	9%	12%	13%	12%	9%	11%	16%	16%	9%	17%	21%	5%	16%	18%	7%	30%	11%	9%	15%	29%



Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Nikki Haley?

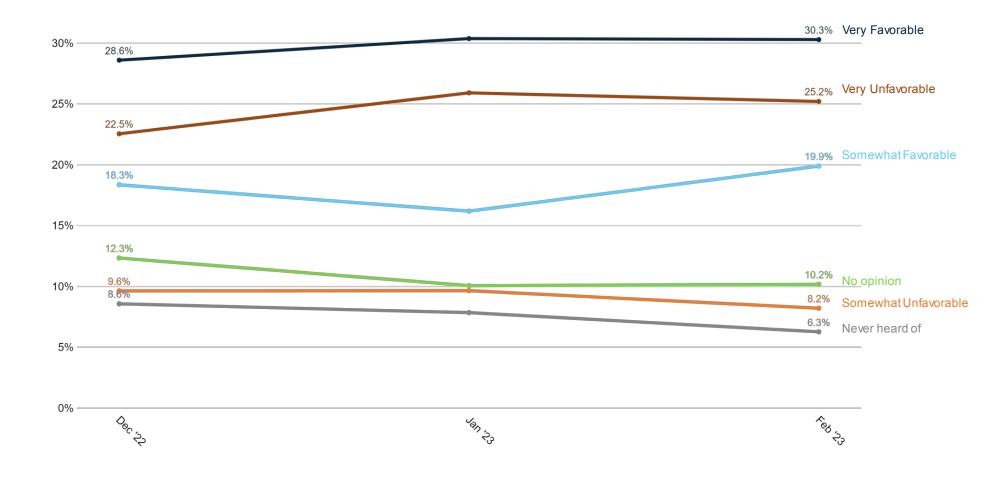
DeSantis has similar fav to Trump; lower unfav with Indies



	\$ ²⁵⁵	0 4 50	N NY	0 N 50	J* Mid	Atlantic Nide	North North	east South	n south	Invest Nest	~ 4.00	Jblican Den	ocrat Inde	pendent Nod	erates whit	e Blac	t Hisp	anic colle	,0° (0	ollege	t 510t	, Ceue	shic Under	O Voter	N ⁵ Pre ⁵	Ar Jote
Favorable Total	37%	41%	64%	59%	41%	48%	59%	43%	52%	51%	76%	33%	39%	33%	57%	28%	38%	58%	45%	38%	61%	17%	48%	55%	42%	30%
Unfavorable Total	32%	41%	24%	34%	34%	35%	28%	34%	34%	35%	11%	51%	40%	41%	32%	41%	36%	36%	32%	37%	31%	37%	34%	35%	34%	20%
Very favorable	22%	24%	37%	39%	24%	28%	38%	26%	34%	29%	49%	18%	22%	15%	36%	11%	15%	34%	28%	21%	39%	6%	21%	35%	22%	16%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	27%	21%	17%	21%	21%	17%	18%	22%	27%	15%	17%	18%	21%	17%	22%	24%	17%	17%	23%	12%	27%	20%	20%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	7%	12%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%	9%	11%	6%	11%	14%	7%	12%	8%
Very unfavorable	23%	32%	17%	27%	21%	27%	22%	26%	26%	26%	5%	41%	31%	29%	25%	31%	23%	28%	24%	26%	25%	25%	20%	28%	22%	13%
No opinion	17%	12%	7%	5%	14%	10%	9%	15%	9%	8%	9%	10%	12%	17%	7%	18%	15%	4%	14%	15%	5%	27%	12%	6%	18%	21%
Never heard of	14%	5%	5%	2%	11%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	9%	9%	4%	12%	12%	2%	9%	10%	2%	20%	7%	4%	6%	28%

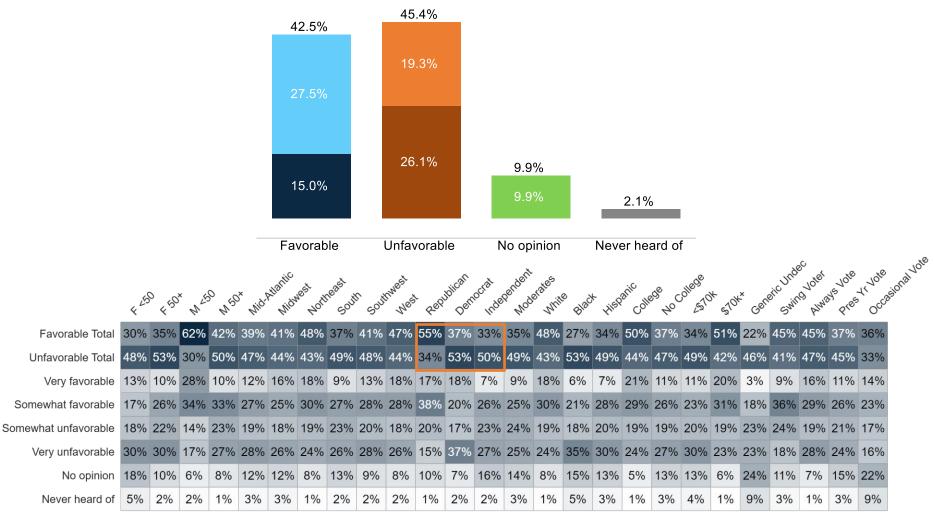


Trend: Ron DeSantis Image



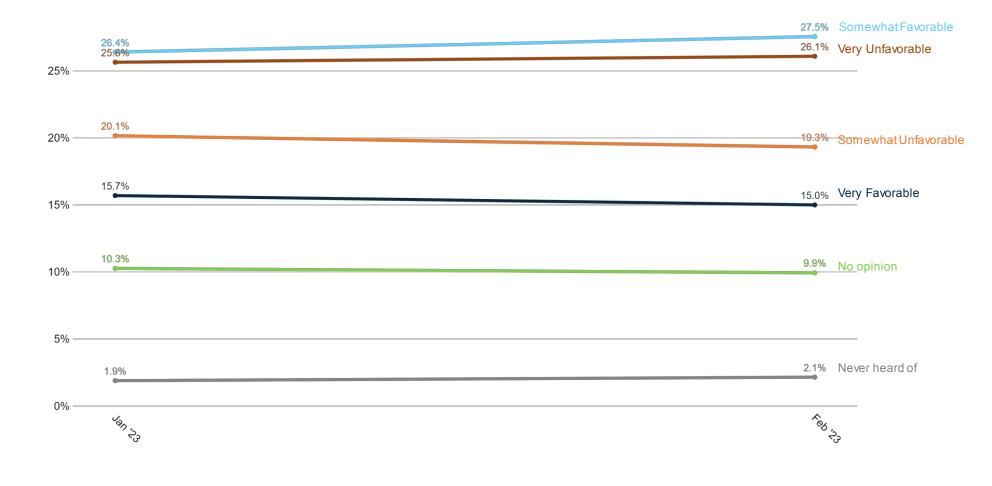


Pence has the weakest image with Republicans among potential presidential candidates



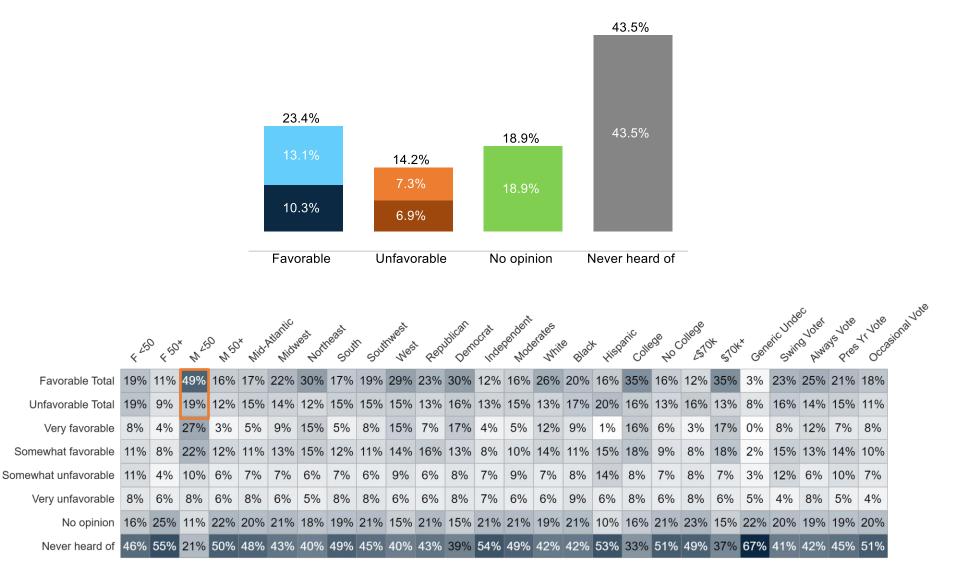


Trend: Mike Pence Image





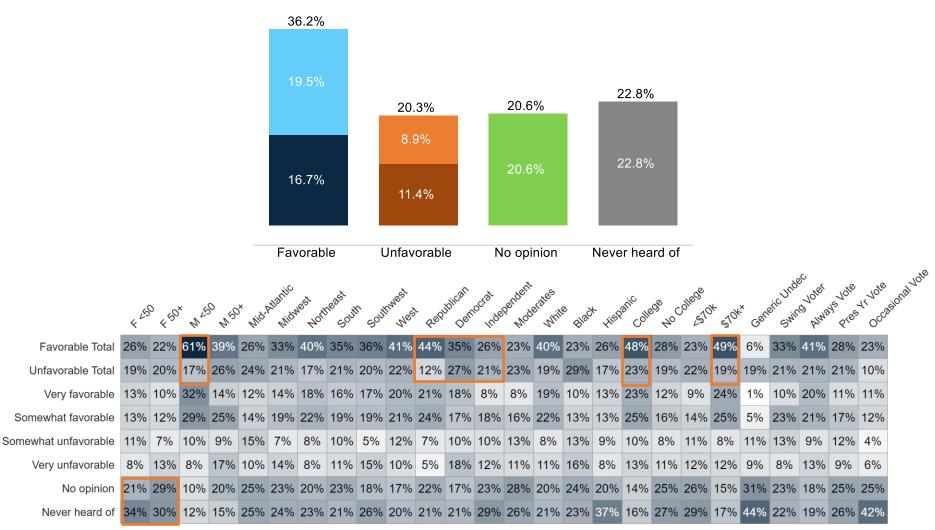
Ramaswamy mostly unknown except among men <50





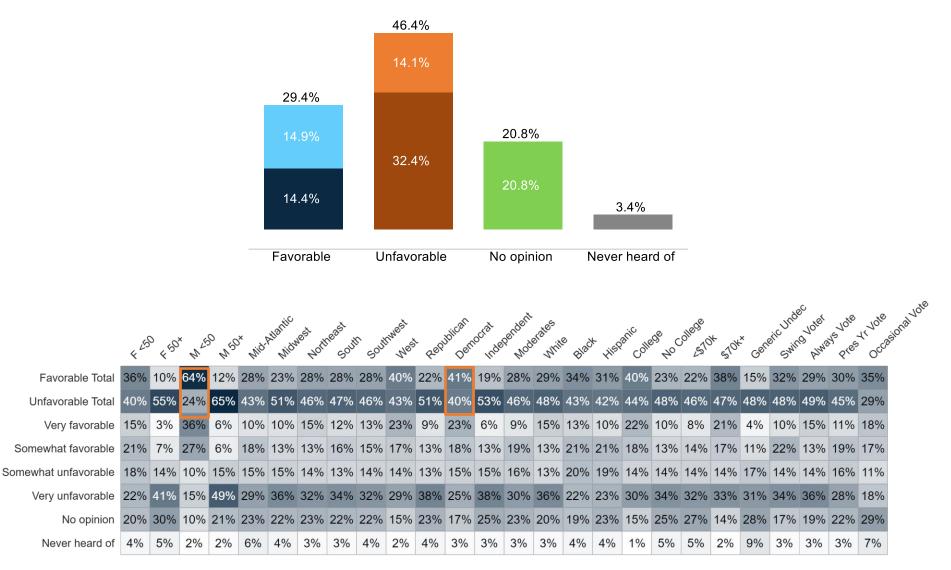
Do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of Vivek Ramaswamy?

Scott also has high favs with men <50 but doesn't crack 50% with others





Bitcoin not popular except with men <50





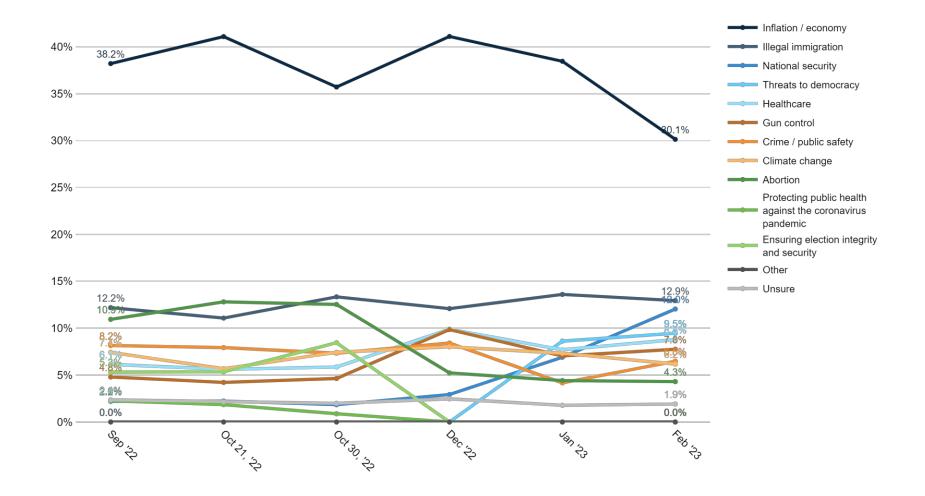
No "Biden boom" as inflation still on top; nat'l security rises



Which one of the following issues do you believe should be the top priority for Congress?



Trend: Top Priority



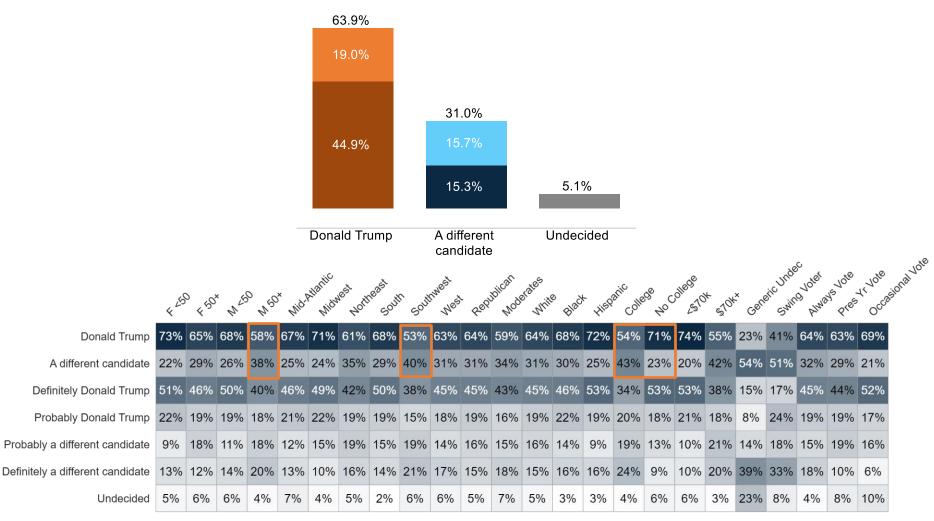


Percent Change: Top Priority (Jan 2023 to Feb 2023)

	4 25	× 50	×N	0 N 50	, wid	Atlantic	North	Least South	n sout	INNEST NEST	Rep	Jblican Den	locrat	pendert Mod	arates whit	e Black	t Hist	anic colle	20° 00	011608	³⁴ 5104	× Ceu	shic Und	Poter Alme	NS Pres	UN OCCE
Inflation / economy	-12%	-8%	-4%	-8%	-6%	-16%	-7%	-6%	-7%	-5%	-8%	-9%	-8%	-3%	-9%	-9%	-14%	-7%	-9%	-10%				-7%		
Illegal immigration	1%	0%	-2%	0%	-5%	-1%	2%	-1%	1%	-2%	0%	-1%	0%	-1%	-1%	2%	3%	-1%	0%	0%	-2%	-3%	4%	-2%	2%	-1%
National security	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	3%	3%	6%	5%	8%	5%	1%	2%	5%	5%	9%	2%	7%	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	10%
Threats to democracy	0%	0%	1%	2%	-2%	-1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	4%	1%	2%	-1%	-1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Healthcare	-1%	1%	6%	-1%	3%	-1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-1%	1%	1%	0%	7%
Gun control	2%	2%	-2%	1%	3%	3%	-1%	2%	0%	-2%	-1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-2%	-1%	2%	-2%	2%
Crime / public safety	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Climate change	-2%	0%	-3%	-1%	-3%	0%	1%	-2%	-2%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-1%	-2%	-1%	-4%	-3%	0%	-2%	-2%	0%	0%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-2%
Abortion	2%	1%	-3%	0%	-1%	3%	0%	-2%	-1%	-1%	-1%	1%	0%	0%	-1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	-1%	-1%	1%	3%
Unsure	2%	-1%	-1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	-1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-2%	0%	0%	2%	-1%

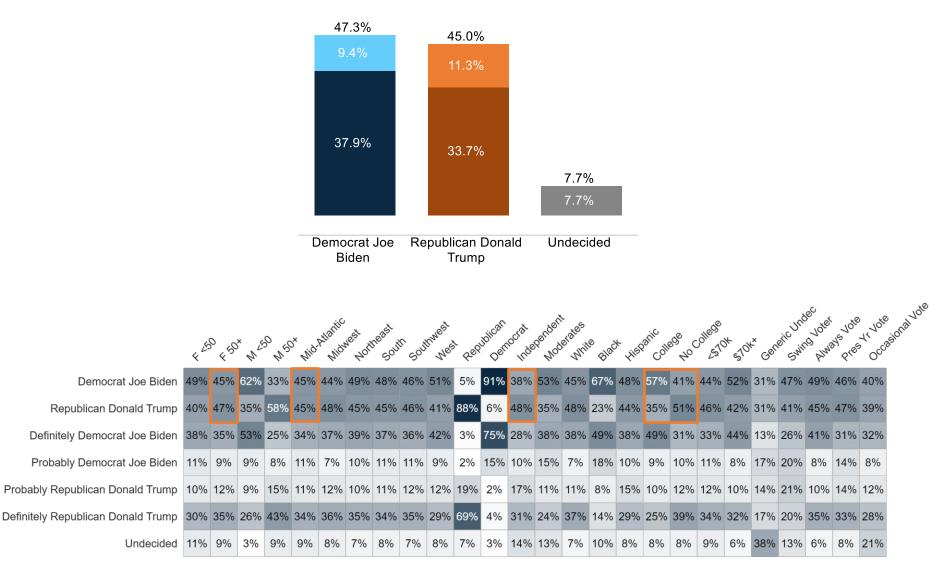


GOP primary voters would back Trump if against "another candidate"; large education gap



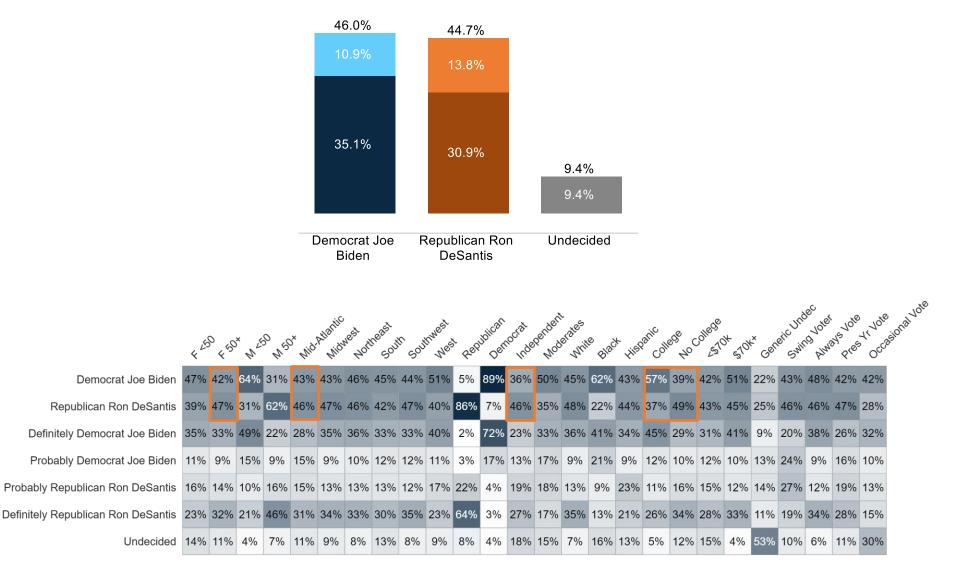


Biden vs Trump rematch looks almost like 2020 result



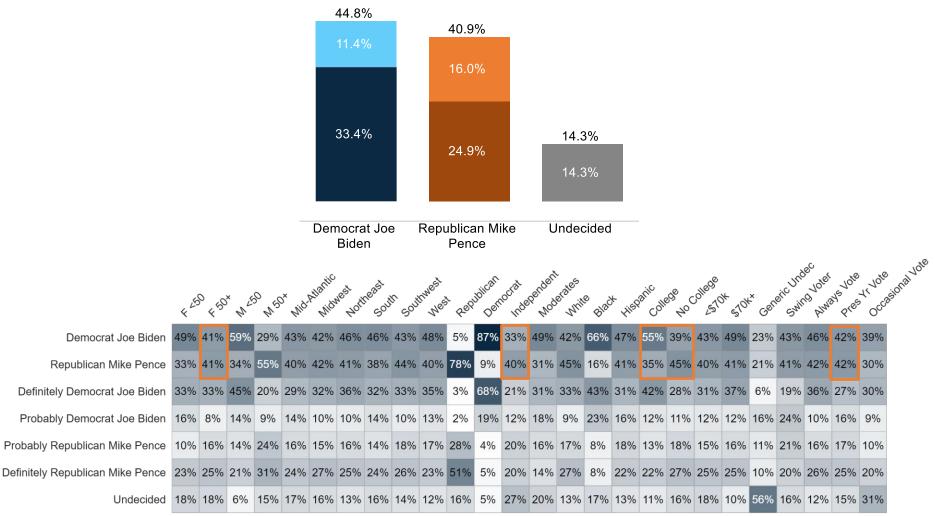


Biden slightly edges DeSantis after being previously tied





Biden leads Pence driven by large split with men and smaller split with women



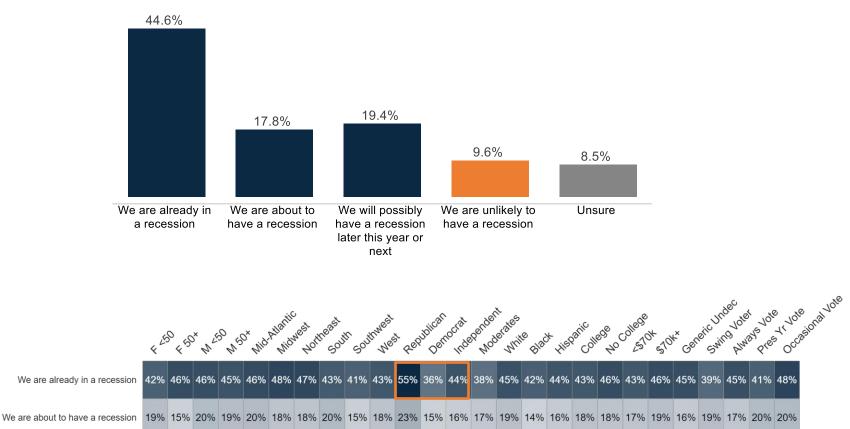


Biden similarly leads Haley with a high undecided number

							45.59 11.89				41.0 15.8																
							33.79	%			25.2	%		I	13.6		l										
							nocra Bide		9	Repu	ıblica Hale		kki	U	ndeo	cided											
	4 25	0° 460	× M	0 NS	J* Midr	Midv	Nest North	east South	n gout	nwest Nest	Rep	ublican Dem	locrat Inde	pendent	arates whit	e alac	t Hist	anic Colle	20° (0	ollege	³⁴ 5104	× ତ୍ର	eric Und	ec Joter	N ^S Pres	Ar Vote	anal vote
Democrat Joe Biden					^{1×} _N id ¹							Jblican Den 87%	_						_		⁵¹ 51%						ional Vote
Democrat Joe Biden Republican Nikki Haley	48%	42%	62%	30%	43%	41%	48%	46%	43%	50%	6%	87%	34%	49%	44%	63%	47%	56%	39%	42%		22%	43%	47%	42%	40%	,oral Vole
	48% 34%	42% 42%	62% 31%	30% 58%	43% 42%	41% 45%	48% 40%	46% 40%	43% 41%	50% 38%	6% 79%	87% 8%	34% 41%	49% 30%	44% 45%	63% 20%	47% 34%	56% 35%	39% 45%	42% 40%	51% 41%	22% 22%	43% 39%	47% 42%	42% 41%	40% 30%	Jonal Vole
Republican Nikki Haley	48% 34% 35%	42% 42% 33%	62% 31% 46%	30% 58% 20%	43% 42% 29%	41% 45% 32%	48% 40% 36%	46% 40% 34%	43% 41% 32%	50% 38% 37%	6% 79% 3%	87% 8% 69%	34% 41% 19%	49% 30% 33%	44% 45% 33%	63% 20% 43%	47% 34% 36%	56% 35% 42%	39% 45% 28%	42% 40% 30%	51% 41% 38%	22% 22% 5%	43% 39% 16%	47% 42% 36%	42% 41% 27%	40% 30% 31%	yora Vole
Republican Nikki Haley Definitely Democrat Joe Biden	48% 34% 35% 13%	42% 42% 33% 9%	62% 31% 46% 16%	30% 58% 20% 10%	43% 42% 29% 14%	41% 45% 32% 9%	48% 40% 36% 12%	46% 40% 34% 13%	43% 41% 32% 11%	50% 38% 37% 13%	6% 79% 3% 3%	87% 8% 69% 18%	34% 41% 19% 15%	49% 30% 33% 16%	44% 45% 33% 10%	63% 20% 43% 20%	47% 34% 36% 11%	56% 35% 42% 14%	39% 45% 28% 11%	42% 40% 30% 12%	51% 41% 38% 12%	22% 22% 5% 17%	43% 39% 16% 27%	47% 42% 36% 11%	42% 41% 27% 15%	40% 30% 31% 9%	yora Vole
Republican Nikki Haley Definitely Democrat Joe Biden Probably Democrat Joe Biden	48% 34% 35% 13% 14%	42% 42% 33% 9% 17%	62% 31% 46% 16% 11%	30% 58% 20% 10% 20%	43% 42% 29% 14% 17%	41% 45% 32% 9% 17%	48% 40% 36% 12% 14%	46% 40% 34% 13%	43% 41% 32% 11% 18%	50% 38% 37% 13% 16%	6% 79% 3% 3% 28%	87% 8% 69% 18%	34% 41% 19% 15% 18%	49% 30% 33% 16% 16%	44% 45% 33% 10% 17%	63% 20% 43% 20% 10%	47% 34% 36% 11% 19%	56% 35% 42% 14% 12%	39% 45% 28% 11% 18%	42% 40% 30% 12% 16%	51% 41% 38% 12%	22% 22% 5% 17% 13%	43% 39% 16% 27% 21%	47% 42% 36% 11% 14%	42% 41% 27% 15% 19%	40% 30% 31% 9% 17%	yora Vole



Most already think we're in a recession or about to have one

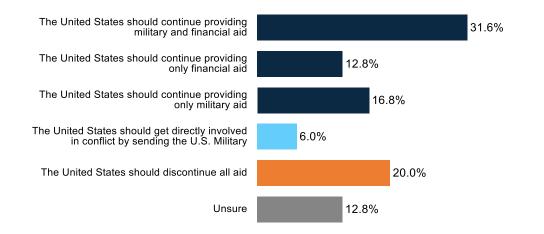


We will possibly have a recession later this year or next	21%	20%	19%	18%	17%	17%	18%	20%	24%	20%	13%	23%	23%	26%	18%	25%	21%	19%	19%	21%	18%	17%	25%	19%	23%	10%
We are unlikely to have a recession	7%	8%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%	11%	5%	16%	8%	10%	11%	9%	5%	14%	7%	7%	12%	4%	8%	11%	7%	5%
Unsure	11%	11%	4%	7%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	8%	5%	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%	14%	6%	10%	11%	6%	17%	8%	7%	9%	18%



Out of the following options, what is your opinion about an economic recession in the United States?

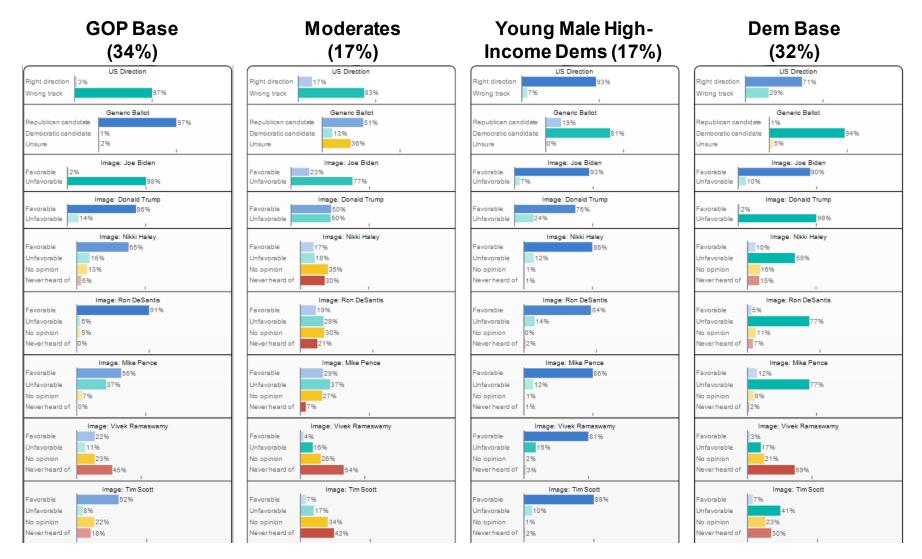
Ukraine support fading among GOP and key groups



	4 ^L	°46	DX N	0 N 50	D* Mid	Atlantic	Nest North	neast South	IT SOUT	th Nest	2 Per	Jblican Den	locrat Inde	pender	erates	e plac	X Hist	anic	39° (ollege	⁰⁴ 510	r [×] Cer	eric Ur	dec lote	ans pre	e vote
The United States should continue providing military and financial aid	28%	33%	29%	37%	27%	33%	31%	32%	31%	33%	20%	45%	28%	36%	33%	31%	27%	39%	27%	31%	33%	24%	33%	35%	28%	18%
The United States should continue providing only financial aid	13%	10%	20%	7%	13%	10%	14%	12%	14%	14%	10%	16%	12%	12%	12%	14%	18%	15%	12%	11%	15%	10%	14%	13%	13%	11%
The United States should continue providing only military aid	14%	17%	15%	21%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	14%	21%	14%	15%	17%	18%	16%	14%	15%	18%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	11%
The United States should get directly involved in conflict by sending the U.S. Military	7%	4%	11%	2%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	9%	4%	9%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	8%
The United States should discontinue all aid	19%	19%	19%	24%	19%	22%	19%	18%	24%	18%	31%	8%	24%	16%	19%	17%	21%	16%	22%	20%	20%	14%	17%	20%	21%	19%
Unsure	19%	17%	6%	9%	18%	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	14%	8%	16%	14%	11%	16%	15%	8%	16%	15%	10%	33%	13%	9%	15%	33%

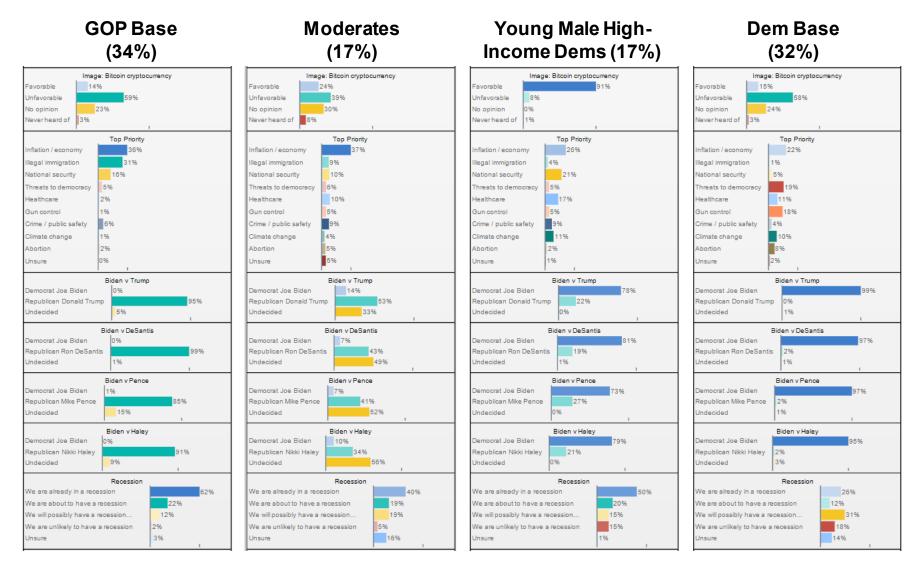


Which of the following most closely reflects your view on America's involvement in the war in Ukraine?



Latent class analysis was used to determine if there are groups of respondents that emerge in the survey. The segments/groups created are examined in terms of difference in demographics and question responses and named based on the dominating characteristics within the group.

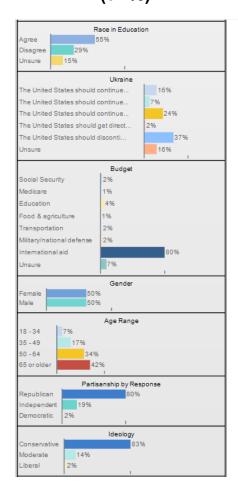




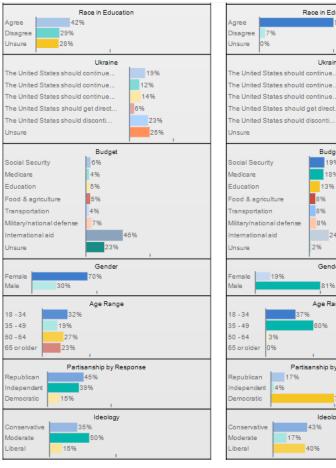
Latent class analysis was used to determine if there are groups of respondents that emerge in the survey. The segments/groups created are examined in terms of difference in demographics and question responses and named based on the dominating characteristics within the group.

🛞 CYGNAL

GOP Base (34%)



Moderates (17%)



Young Male High-**Income Dems (17%)**

18%

13%

8%

8%

2%

81%

19%

3%

0%

1796

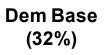
17%

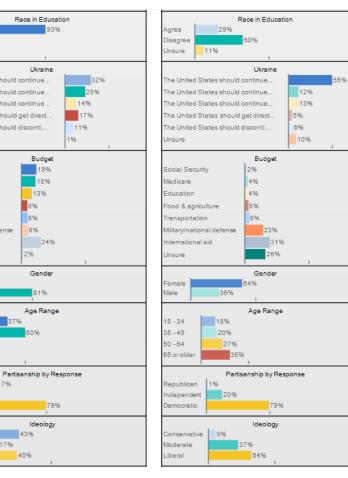
4396

40%

7%

0.96

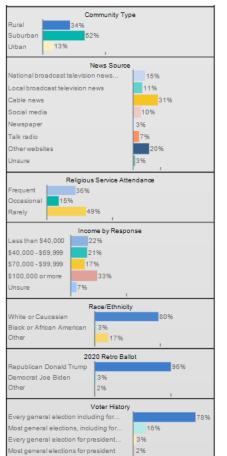




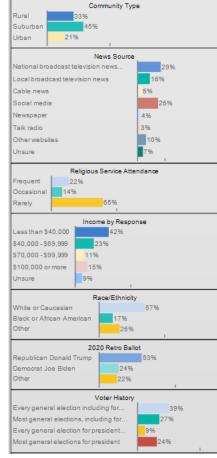
Latent class analysis was used to determine if there are groups of respondents that emerge in the survey. The segments/groups created are examined in terms of difference in demographics and question responses and named based on the dominating characteristics within the group.



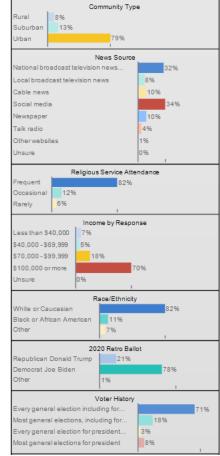
GOP Base (34%)



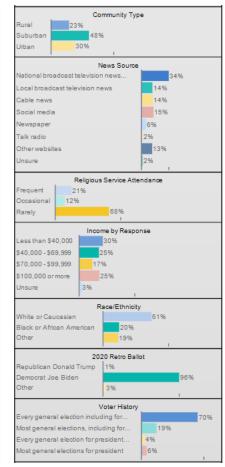
Moderates (17%)



Young Male High-Income Dems (17%)



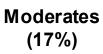
Dem Base (32%)



Latent class analysis was used to determine if there are groups of respondents that emerge in the survey. The segments/groups created are examined in terms of difference in demographics and question responses and named based on the dominating characteristics within the group.







Young Male High-Income Dems (17%)

Dem Base (32%)

No degree At least Colle	Education Level	
	Region	
Mid-Atlantic	6%	
Midwest	24%	
Northeast	19%	
South	14%	
Southwest	18%	
West	18%	

	Education Level
No degree At least Colleg	e 21%
-	Region
Mid-Atlantic	9%
Midwest	22%
Northeast	14%
South	18%
Southwest	17%
West	19%

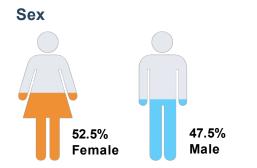
No degree At least Colle	Education Level 27% 73%	No degre At least (
	Region	
Mid-Atlantic	3%	Mid-Atlar
Midwest	17%	Midwest
Northeast	21%	Northeas
South	12%	South
Southwest	1496	Southwe
West	33%	West

No degree At least Colle	Education Level 61% 39%
	Region
Mid-Atlantic	8%
Midwest	23%
Northeast	17%
South	1796
Southwest	1796
West	19%

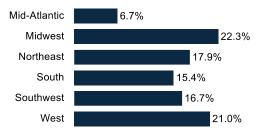
Latent class analysis was used to determine if there are groups of respondents that emerge in the survey. The segments/groups created are examined in terms of difference in demographics and question responses and named based on the dominating characteristics within the group.



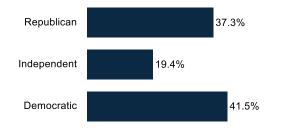
Demographics



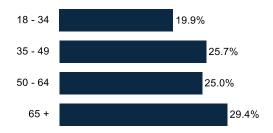
Geo - Region



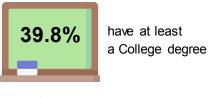
Partisanship





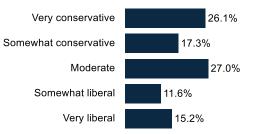


Education

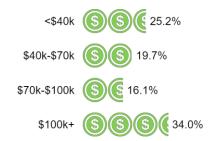


59.3% have no college degree

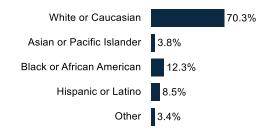
Ideology



Household Income



Race/ Ethnicity



Voter History

