



CYGNAL

Survey of Likely 2026 General Election Voters  
**United States**

March 3 – 5, 2025 | n=1500 |  $\pm 2.51\%$

Survey of Adult (18+) General Population  
**Multi-Country (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Bahrain & Qatar)**

March 3 – 9, 2025 | n=660

## Insights & Analysis

- American voters are nearly **twice as pessimistic about the direction of the world** compared to populations in the Middle East. While 64% of Americans believe the world is "getting worse," only 35% of Middle Easterners share this view.
  - GOP voters are feeling confident with Trump leading the nation and are driving most of the optimism for the future of the world (42% getting better), compared to Independents (17% getting better) and Democrats (15% getting better).
- **Middle Easterners have a more positive outlook on the future of the United States** than American voters themselves. While American voters are net-negative about the U.S.'s trajectory (-11 net getting worse), Middle Easterners are net-positive (+7 net getting better).
  - Middle Easterners not only have a more optimistic view of America's future but also hold a more favorable opinion of the country overall. They view the United States net favorably by a 23-point margin, a stark contrast to the views of **Democrat voters** in America, who **only view their own country net favorably by a 7-point margin**.
- Middle Easterners are significantly more likely to say things are getting better in their own countries compared to American voters. By a margin of over 30 points, Middle Easterners express a more positive outlook on their country's trajectory.
  - The contrasting outlooks between American voters and Middle Easterners reveal a complex dynamic. Americans' pessimism about both the world and their own country reflects internal challenges like political division, economic uncertainty, and a perceived decline in global influence. On the other hand, Middle Easterners' optimism about their own countries and the United States suggests a more external perspective, where the **U.S. is still seen as a global leader and their own nations are viewed as rising powers**.

## Insights & Analysis

- This divergence also highlights the impact of lived experiences and national narratives. In the Middle East, rapid economic development and modernization may foster a sense of progress, while in the U.S., slower growth and political gridlock may contribute to a more negative outlook. Additionally, Middle Easterners' positive view of America's future reflect admiration for its global influence and opportunities, even as Americans themselves feel disillusioned.
- **Middle Easterners show a clear preference for strong leadership**, with former President Donald Trump enjoying a net-favorable image (48% favorable, 36% unfavorable) by a 12-point margin. In comparison, President Joe Biden's image is significantly weaker, with only 29% viewing him favorably and 49% unfavorably. This preference for Trump highlights the appeal of his leadership style in the region, contrasting with Biden's weaker reception.
  - Those who attend religious services regularly or monthly, both in the Middle East and the U.S., have a stronger preference for strongman leadership compared to less religious individuals.

Audience	Trump Image	Biden Image
<i>U.S. regular/monthly service</i>	59 fav - 39 unfav	35 fav - 61 unfav
<i>M.E. regular/monthly service</i>	53 fav - 37 unfav	34 fav - 53 unfav
<i>U.S. rare/never service</i>	38 fav - 61 unfav	44 fav - 51 unfav
<i>M.E. rare/never service</i>	35 fav - 33 unfav	19 fav – 40 unfav

- Among America's main foreign adversaries—Russia, China, and Iran—**Middle Easterners only hold a net-unfavorable view of Iran** (32% favorable, 48% unfavorable). However, they **view China** (69% favorable, 19% unfavorable) even **more positively than the United States** (55% favorable, 32% unfavorable). This finding underscores China's growing influence and soft power in the region, which poses challenges for U.S. diplomacy and global leadership.

## Insights & Analysis

- The majority of Shia Islamists view Iran favorably (56% fav vs. 22% unfav), which is unsurprising given Iran's position as the world's largest Shia-majority country and its role as a self-proclaimed leader of Shia Islam. In contrast, Sunni Islamists overwhelmingly view Iran unfavorably (28% fav - 54% unfav). This negative perception is rooted in both sectarian tensions and Iran's geopolitical actions, which are often seen as threatening Sunni interests.
- Two-thirds of American voters say the **United States is the world's leading superpower**. While a **majority of Middle Easterners agree**, China's influence is notably stronger overseas, with 12% more Middle Easterners identifying China as the leading superpower compared to American voters. Highlighting the growing perception of China as a dominant global player in the Middle East.
- A plurality (34%) of Middle Easterners believe the U.S. should play a supportive role in promoting democracy worldwide, suggesting a desire for countries where the U.S. is involved in democracy promotion to retain agency and control over their own political destinies, rather than relying on heavy-handed intervention.
- Middle Easterners, who have arguably had more interaction with international NGOs than American voters, are more likely to believe these organizations are effective in addressing global challenges (57% say NGOs are effective). In contrast, American voters, who have contributed more financially to NGOs, are more skeptical, with a plurality (43%) saying NGOs are ineffective. This difference highlights a disconnect between financial support and perceived impact.
  - In the Middle East, **women are 10% less likely than men to view NGOs as effective in addressing global challenges**. This gender gap reflects broader societal dynamics in the region, where women often face systemic barriers to accessing resources, opportunities, and decision-making roles. These barriers likely drive skepticism about the tangible benefits NGOs provide, particularly if women feel that these organizations fail to address their specific needs or priorities.

## Insights & Analysis

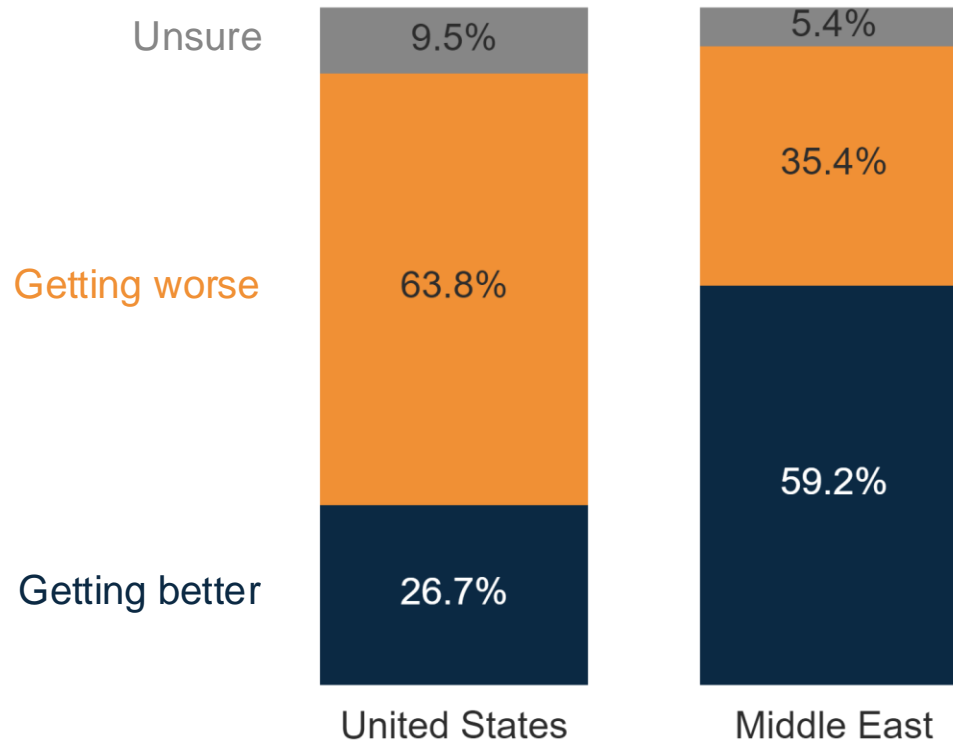
- In contrast, the inverse trend is observed among American voters. **American women view NGOs as net-effective by a +3-point margin**, while American men view them as net-ineffective by an 11-point margin. American women are more likely to see NGOs as valuable contributors to solving global challenges, potentially due to NGOs alignment with issues that resonate more strongly with women, such as healthcare, education, and social justice.
- **Middle Easterners are 10 points more likely than American voters to say they would have better personal economic opportunities if they moved abroad.** This reflects a strong desire for upward mobility and economic security among Middle Eastern populations, which may also explain why a majority (56%) have considered emigrating to the United States in search of greater opportunities and safety.
  - In the Middle East, the **more educated someone is, the more likely they are to believe their economic opportunities are greater abroad** than within their own country.
  - Saudi Arabians are the most likely (71%) to believe their opportunities are greatest within their own country, compared to UAE adults where 50% believe they have better opportunities abroad.
  - There is a clear divide on this issue across religions in the Middle East with Christians (64% abroad) more likely to look overseas for economic opportunity compared to Muslims (64% inside).
  - Among Middle Easterners who believe moving abroad provides better economic opportunities, Donald Trump's net favorability rises from +12 overall to +20, suggesting that **Trump's leadership resonates more strongly with individuals who see emigration as a pathway to a better life**, especially to America.

## Insights & Analysis

- This pro-emigration group also over-indexes the topline in believing that America is "getting better" by a 4-point margin. Perhaps most strikingly, **this group over-indexes the topline in having considered emigrating to America by 17 points**. This suggests that individuals who view emigration as a better economic choice are not only more optimistic about America but are also actively considering it as a destination.
- More than six-in-ten adults living in the Middle East have left their country of origin, likely in search of greater economic opportunity and safety. Additionally, a majority (56%) have considered emigrating to the United States, reflecting the U.S.'s continued appeal as a destination for those seeking a better life.
- Without the ability to vote, **Middle Easterners pay significantly less attention to political news than American voters**. Less than half of Middle Easterners report paying "a lot" or "a great deal" of attention to political news. **Social media dominates as their primary source of news**, with 83% relying on it—nearly twice as high as among American voters. This reliance on social media highlights the region's unique media consumption habits and the role of digital platforms in shaping public opinion.
- Both American voters and Middle Easterners associate the same top qualities with the United States: military power, economic opportunity, and global leadership. These **shared perceptions reinforce the U.S.'s enduring reputation as a global superpower**, even as other nations like China gain influence.
- Despite their differences, **over 95% of both American voters and Middle Easterners recognize the importance of maintaining strong international relationships** for the future of their countries. This shared sentiment signals a strong desire for global cooperation and collaboration, even amid differing perspectives on leadership and global dynamics.

## World Direction

*Generally speaking, would you say things in the world are getting better or getting worse?*





# World Direction

## United States

United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	Medicaid	Connect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
	Getting better	27%	27%	22%	34%	25%	30%	29%	26%	23%	42%	17%	15%	26%	26%	32%	35%	30%	29%	26%	23%	25%	33%	32%	23%	29%	24%	42%	13%	23%	36%	24%	33%	24%	
	Getting worse	64%	63%	68%	58%	65%	65%	59%	64%	68%	46%	70%	81%	64%	66%	62%	55%	61%	63%	63%	67%	65%	60%	61%	66%	62%	64%	46%	81%	67%	56%	63%	56%	67%	
Definitely getting better		7%	7%	6%	12%	6%	10%	8%	8%	4%	12%	5%	3%	7%	9%	13%	11%	9%	9%	7%	5%	5%	11%	10%	5%	9%	4%	13%	3%	2%	13%	5%	6%	7%	
	Mostly getting better	19%	20%	17%	22%	19%	20%	21%	18%	18%	30%	12%	11%	19%	18%	20%	23%	22%	20%	19%	18%	19%	21%	21%	18%	20%	20%	29%	10%	21%	23%	20%	27%	17%	
	Mostly getting worse	37%	37%	37%	35%	40%	39%	37%	37%	38%	32%	45%	39%	38%	35%	30%	34%	37%	37%	37%	36%	36%	39%	35%	37%	39%	46%	33%	40%	47%	35%	42%	32%	37%	
Definitely getting worse		27%	26%	31%	23%	25%	26%	22%	27%	30%	14%	25%	42%	26%	32%	32%	21%	24%	26%	26%	31%	29%	21%	26%	29%	23%	17%	13%	41%	20%	21%	22%	24%	29%	
	Unsure	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	5%	12%	10%	10%	12%	13%	5%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	9%	13%	13%	7%	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	

## Middle East

	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Getting better	59%	54%	62%	66%	49%	74%	58%	62%	66%	49%	54%	59%	58%	60%	61%	62%	55%	65%	54%	63%	60%	54%	59%	59%	60%	64%	54%	58%
Getting worse	35%	40%	33%	32%	43%	22%	37%	31%	31%	41%	45%	40%	30%	36%	29%	35%	42%	32%	40%	35%	34%	44%	36%	27%	34%	35%	42%	38%
Definitely getting better	27%	25%	29%	38%	21%	38%	25%	34%	18%	20%	30%	25%	30%	27%	27%	30%	25%	29%	24%	30%	29%	21%	27%	38%	30%	22%	22%	22%
Mostly getting better	32%	28%	34%	28%	28%	36%	33%	29%	47%	29%	24%	33%	28%	33%	34%	32%	30%	36%	30%	33%	31%	33%	32%	21%	31%	42%	32%	36%
Mostly getting worse	27%	31%	24%	23%	34%	16%	27%	27%	18%	26%	36%	29%	22%	27%	21%	28%	31%	27%	30%	28%	25%	35%	29%	15%	26%	28%	28%	28%
Definitely getting worse	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	10%	4%	14%	15%	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	7%	11%	6%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%	7%	14%	11%
Unsure	5%	6%	5%	2%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%	10%	1%	1%	12%	4%	10%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	5%	14%	6%	1%	4%	4%

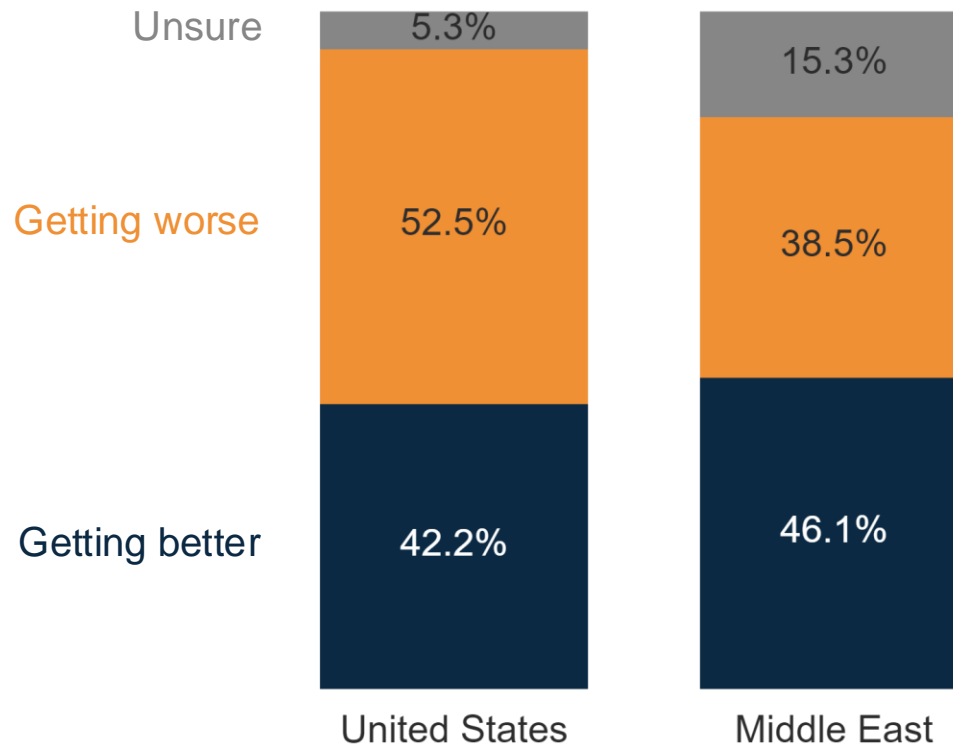


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## U.S. Direction

*Generally speaking, would you say things in the United States are getting better or getting worse?*



# U.S. Direction

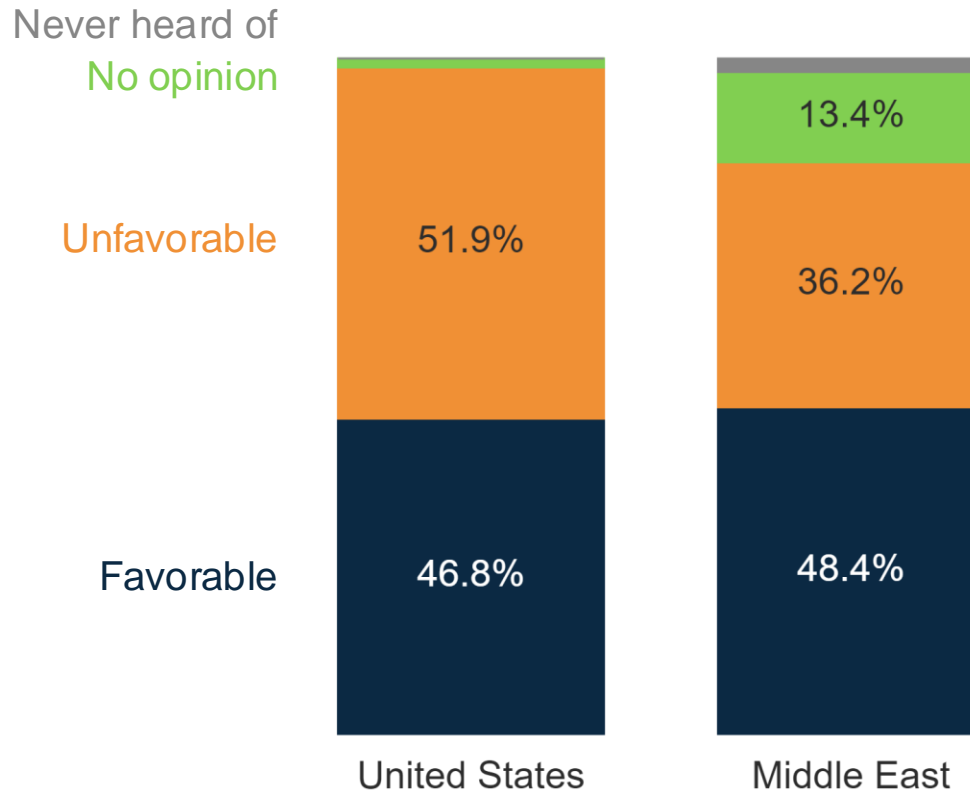
United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
	Getting better	42%	34%	40%	48%	48%	46%	50%	41%	32%	78%	26%	12%	45%	28%	37%	46%	41%	40%	43%	32%	41%	53%	36%	38%	55%	36%	77%	9%	47%	43%	42%	43%	43%
	Getting worse	52%	61%	55%	46%	46%	49%	43%	54%	63%	15%	68%	86%	50%	70%	55%	49%	54%	56%	52%	65%	54%	40%	60%	57%	39%	54%	15%	89%	41%	52%	52%	52%	52%
Definitely getting better		21%	12%	22%	23%	27%	28%	23%	19%	15%	40%	14%	4%	23%	7%	20%	19%	23%	19%	20%	14%	19%	29%	16%	18%	30%	8%	40%	3%	15%	16%	18%	18%	24%
	Mostly getting better	21%	22%	18%	25%	21%	18%	28%	22%	17%	38%	12%	8%	22%	21%	17%	27%	18%	21%	23%	18%	21%	24%	20%	20%	25%	28%	36%	6%	31%	27%	24%	25%	19%
Mostly getting worse		17%	23%	15%	17%	14%	15%	16%	21%	17%	10%	23%	23%	16%	27%	18%	19%	16%	18%	14%	24%	19%	13%	21%	18%	13%	30%	12%	22%	36%	25%	28%	17%	13%
Definitely getting worse		35%	38%	40%	29%	31%	34%	27%	33%	46%	4%	45%	64%	33%	43%	37%	30%	38%	38%	38%	40%	35%	28%	39%	38%	26%	24%	3%	67%	5%	27%	24%	35%	39%
Unsure		5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	8%	6%	2%	5%	2%	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	10%	8%	2%	12%	5%	6%	5%	5%

Middle East	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Getting better	46%	35%	53%	36%	35%	64%	49%	40%	53%	51%	47%	53%	55%	42%	43%	54%	43%	52%	42%	56%	47%	55%	42%	50%	49%	56%	34%	48%
Getting worse	39%	42%	37%	52%	39%	24%	41%	40%	32%	33%	47%	35%	29%	42%	33%	37%	45%	38%	41%	39%	39%	30%	43%	31%	39%	37%	39%	38%
Definitely getting better	18%	12%	21%	16%	10%	28%	18%	15%	13%	19%	28%	21%	23%	15%	16%	21%	16%	20%	15%	24%	20%	22%	14%	31%	20%	16%	12%	17%
Mostly getting better	29%	23%	32%	20%	24%	36%	30%	25%	40%	33%	19%	32%	33%	27%	27%	33%	27%	32%	27%	32%	26%	33%	28%	19%	29%	40%	21%	31%
Mostly getting worse	24%	23%	24%	27%	22%	18%	26%	25%	19%	27%	25%	25%	16%	26%	21%	24%	26%	24%	25%	22%	25%	18%	27%	20%	24%	26%	22%	22%
Definitely getting worse	15%	19%	12%	26%	16%	6%	15%	16%	13%	6%	23%	10%	13%	16%	12%	13%	19%	14%	15%	17%	14%	13%	16%	12%	15%	10%	17%	16%
Unsure	15%	23%	11%	12%	27%	13%	10%	20%	15%	15%	5%	12%	16%	16%	25%	9%	12%	10%	17%	5%	14%	15%	16%	18%	11%	7%	27%	14%



# Donald Trump Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?*



# Donald Trump Image

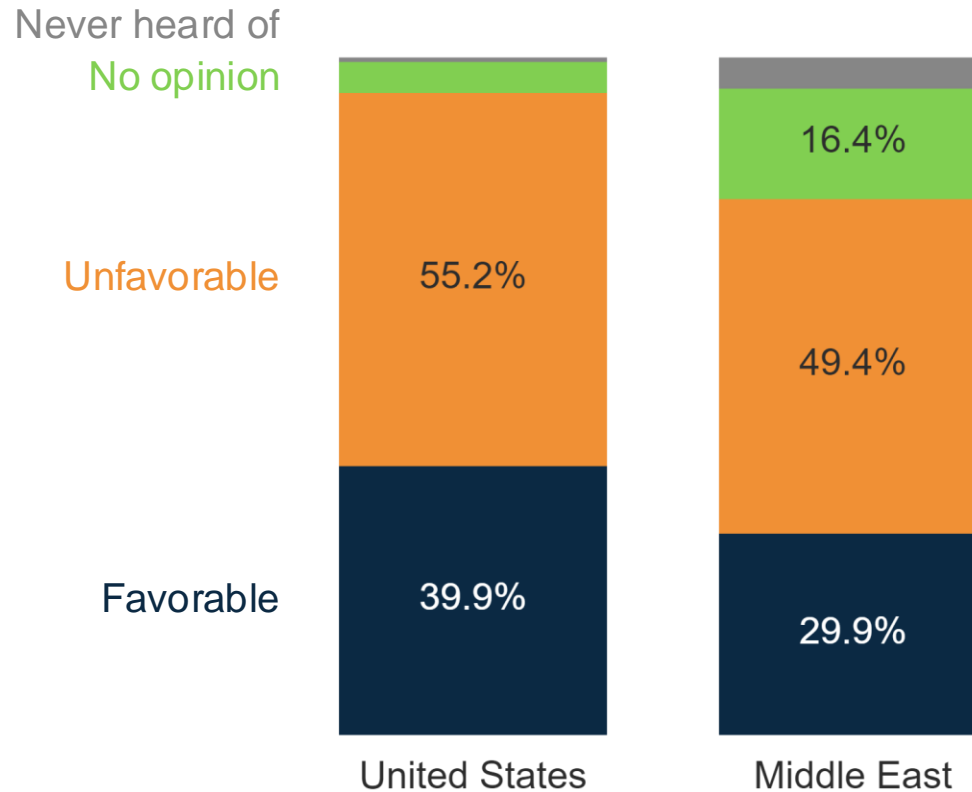
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Favorable Total		47%	38%	46%	52%	52%	49%	56%	47%	36%	89%	31%	8%	51%	22%	43%	51%	42%	43%	47%	37%	46%	56%	41%	41%	62%	43%	90%	5%	68%	43%	50%	47%	47%
Unfavorable Total		52%	61%	53%	45%	47%	51%	42%	51%	64%	10%	67%	91%	48%	77%	54%	47%	56%	56%	52%	62%	53%	42%	58%	58%	37%	53%	8%	95%	29%	54%	50%	50%	52%
Very favorable		34%	24%	37%	35%	41%	35%	41%	36%	25%	70%	20%	3%	39%	11%	27%	33%	32%	31%	35%	27%	30%	44%	26%	31%	48%	19%	69%	2%	32%	28%	32%	27%	38%
Somewhat favorable		12%	13%	9%	17%	11%	13%	15%	11%	11%	20%	11%	5%	12%	10%	15%	17%	10%	12%	12%	10%	16%	13%	15%	11%	14%	24%	21%	3%	35%	15%	17%	20%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable		7%	9%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	10%	9%	5%	16%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	15%	5%	8%	18%	14%	7%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable		45%	51%	49%	37%	42%	44%	35%	45%	56%	5%	57%	82%	42%	62%	47%	37%	47%	48%	45%	55%	46%	35%	50%	50%	31%	38%	4%	87%	12%	39%	43%	44%	47%
No opinion		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Never heard of		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Middle East		Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Favorable Total		48%	35%	56%	27%	38%	63%	54%	38%	55%	56%	59%	54%	57%	45%	42%	57%	47%	48%	49%	59%	50%	72%	41%	53%	52%	61%	35%	52%
Unfavorable Total		36%	40%	34%	51%	36%	25%	37%	41%	32%	33%	33%	30%	31%	39%	34%	30%	43%	38%	35%	36%	37%	17%	42%	38%	38%	34%	33%	36%
Very favorable		19%	11%	25%	12%	10%	23%	25%	16%	22%	17%	27%	24%	25%	17%	19%	21%	19%	23%	18%	23%	22%	28%	17%	26%	22%	20%	13%	19%
Somewhat favorable		29%	24%	32%	15%	28%	40%	28%	22%	32%	39%	32%	30%	32%	28%	23%	36%	28%	25%	31%	36%	28%	44%	24%	27%	30%	41%	22%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable		17%	15%	17%	25%	12%	14%	18%	19%	15%	18%	11%	9%	20%	17%	13%	14%	22%	19%	17%	15%	16%	8%	19%	20%	18%	21%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable		20%	24%	17%	26%	23%	11%	19%	22%	17%	15%	21%	21%	10%	22%	21%	16%	21%	19%	18%	21%	21%	9%	23%	18%	20%	13%	20%	20%
No opinion		13%	22%	9%	15%	24%	11%	8%	19%	11%	9%	7%	15%	12%	14%	19%	13%	9%	12%	14%	5%	12%	11%	14%	9%	9%	3%	31%	11%
Never heard of		2%	4%	1%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%

# Joe Biden Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Joe Biden?*





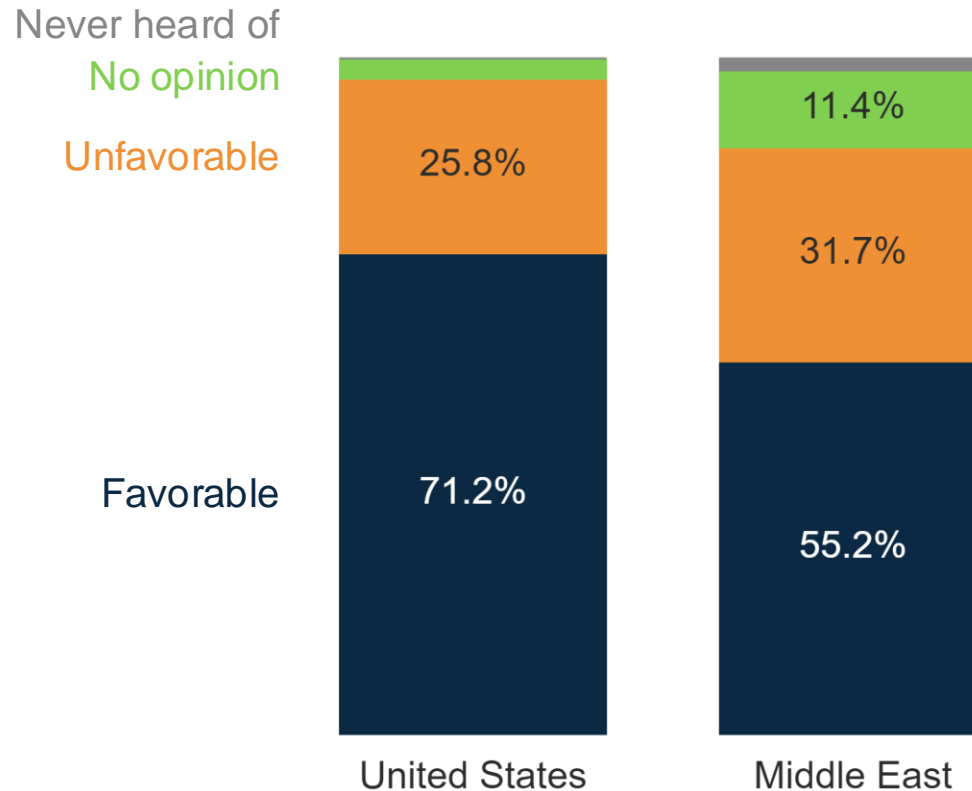
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United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
	Favorable Total	40%	43%	44%	36%	35%	41%	31%	40%	49%	8%	39%	77%	35%	69%	45%	39%	45%	44%	41%	47%	41%	32%	52%	41%	27%	35%	6%	76%	18%	38%	41%	42%	40%
	Unfavorable Total	55%	50%	52%	58%	62%	57%	62%	54%	47%	89%	55%	18%	61%	23%	47%	55%	51%	51%	55%	47%	53%	64%	41%	54%	69%	57%	90%	18%	74%	51%	52%	53%	58%
	Very favorable	17%	16%	23%	13%	14%	16%	12%	19%	21%	3%	11%	36%	15%	32%	21%	16%	20%	18%	23%	17%	12%	22%	18%	12%	8%	2%	34%	5%	14%	17%	17%	17%	
	Somewhat favorable	23%	27%	21%	23%	21%	24%	19%	21%	27%	4%	28%	41%	21%	36%	24%	23%	25%	25%	24%	24%	20%	30%	24%	16%	27%	4%	42%	13%	23%	24%	25%	22%	
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	18%	7%	17%	10%	17%	10%	10%	15%	10%	22%	11%	13%	12%	9%	16%	14%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	21%	10%	13%	15%	17%	11%	15%	12%
	Very unfavorable	42%	32%	45%	41%	51%	40%	52%	44%	32%	79%	33%	6%	48%	11%	38%	39%	37%	37%	42%	35%	40%	50%	28%	40%	58%	35%	80%	5%	59%	34%	41%	38%	46%
	No opinion	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	8%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	2%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	3%
	Never heard of	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%

Middle East		Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
	Favorable Total	30%	21%	35%	22%	21%	45%	31%	19%	27%	39%	49%	32%	45%	25%	25%	39%	27%	35%	26%	42%	32%	34%	23%	47%	34%	32%	19%	33%
	Unfavorable Total	49%	44%	52%	47%	43%	39%	57%	56%	50%	43%	38%	44%	41%	53%	45%	44%	58%	46%	56%	48%	50%	40%	57%	35%	52%	53%	40%	48%
	Very favorable	10%	6%	13%	7%	5%	15%	12%	6%	9%	8%	25%	17%	19%	6%	9%	14%	8%	12%	8%	15%	13%	9%	6%	24%	11%	10%	7%	9%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	15%	22%	14%	16%	30%	20%	14%	18%	31%	24%	15%	26%	19%	16%	25%	19%	23%	18%	26%	19%	25%	17%	22%	23%	22%	12%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	21%	15%	24%	17%	14%	23%	25%	19%	27%	24%	18%	13%	24%	22%	17%	17%	27%	14%	24%	29%	22%	19%	23%	19%	22%	24%	18%	23%
	Very unfavorable	28%	29%	28%	30%	29%	16%	32%	38%	24%	19%	21%	32%	17%	31%	28%	27%	31%	32%	32%	20%	29%	21%	34%	17%	30%	29%	22%	25%
	No opinion	16%	27%	10%	22%	28%	13%	10%	19%	18%	15%	10%	15%	13%	18%	23%	13%	13%	14%	14%	9%	15%	18%	16%	16%	11%	10%	34%	15%
	Never heard of	4%	8%	2%	9%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	9%	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	8%	4%	2%	2%	5%	8%	3%

# The United States Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of The United States?*





# The United States Image

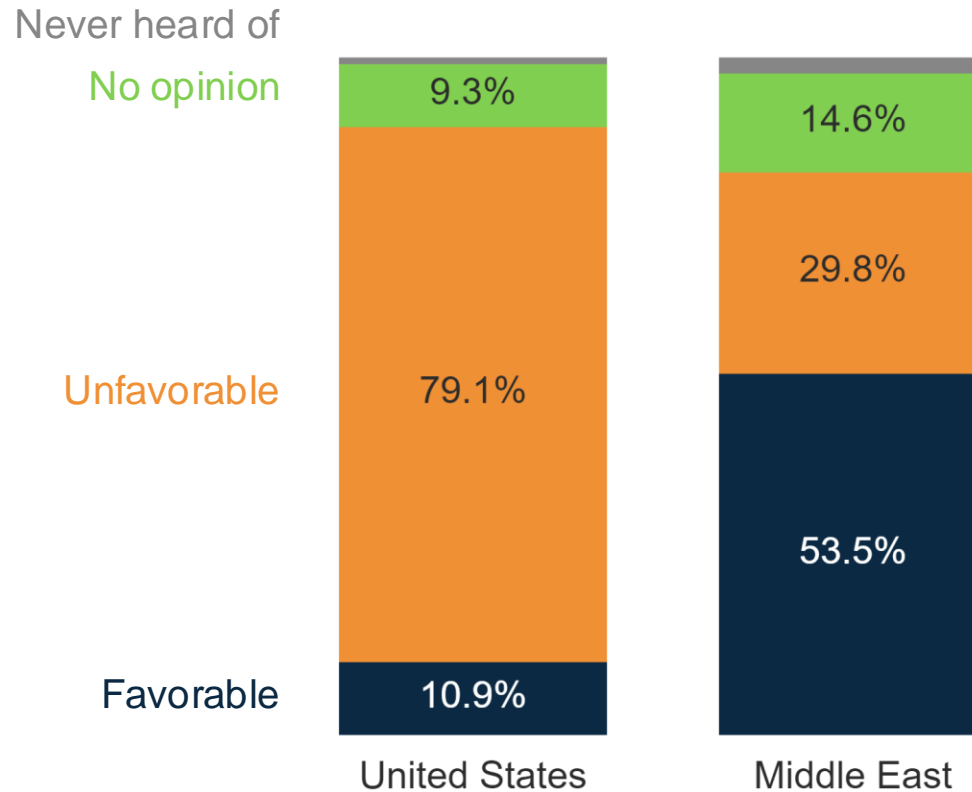
United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
	Favorable Total	71%	62%	71%	75%	77%	75%	78%	70%	63%	92%	64%	52%	73%	66%	67%	77%	65%	69%	69%	65%	72%	79%	69%	67%	80%	71%	91%	51%	78%	70%	71%	74%	71%
	Unfavorable Total	26%	34%	26%	22%	20%	24%	18%	26%	35%	7%	30%	45%	25%	26%	31%	21%	31%	29%	28%	31%	24%	20%	27%	30%	18%	23%	7%	45%	19%	25%	25%	24%	26%
	Very favorable	48%	38%	47%	53%	52%	50%	55%	47%	38%	72%	38%	26%	51%	37%	39%	52%	45%	46%	47%	39%	47%	57%	43%	45%	55%	37%	72%	25%	44%	41%	48%	45%	50%
	Somewhat favorable	24%	24%	24%	22%	25%	24%	23%	23%	25%	20%	27%	26%	22%	28%	28%	24%	21%	23%	22%	27%	25%	22%	26%	22%	25%	35%	20%	26%	34%	29%	23%	29%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	21%	16%	14%	14%	20%	8%	14%	23%	4%	18%	28%	16%	14%	18%	15%	20%	17%	19%	18%	16%	13%	18%	19%	10%	15%	5%	29%	6%	10%	17%	18%	18%
	Very unfavorable	10%	13%	10%	9%	7%	5%	10%	11%	12%	3%	12%	16%	9%	11%	13%	7%	12%	11%	9%	13%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	3%	16%	13%	15%	8%	6%	9%
	No opinion	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	6%	4%	2%	9%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%
	Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Middle East	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Favorable Total	55%	44%	62%	36%	46%	69%	59%	49%	59%	63%	58%	68%	62%	50%	46%	65%	55%	62%	49%	64%	57%	71%	50%	56%	58%	68%	41%	59%
Unfavorable Total	32%	34%	30%	45%	30%	25%	32%	35%	30%	25%	33%	22%	24%	36%	30%	28%	37%	27%	35%	32%	31%	17%	35%	30%	33%	26%	33%	31%
Very favorable	24%	15%	30%	19%	13%	40%	26%	19%	23%	34%	28%	29%	33%	21%	20%	31%	22%	31%	18%	33%	26%	28%	20%	34%	27%	37%	11%	26%
Somewhat favorable	31%	29%	32%	17%	33%	29%	33%	30%	35%	29%	31%	39%	29%	30%	26%	34%	33%	31%	31%	32%	31%	43%	30%	22%	31%	31%	30%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	21%	16%	24%	20%	17%	16%	18%	19%	18%	18%	12%	13%	21%	17%	16%	21%	15%	18%	19%	15%	13%	20%	15%	16%	19%	21%	17%
Very unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	20%	10%	7%	17%	17%	10%	7%	16%	10%	11%	15%	13%	12%	16%	11%	17%	14%	16%	4%	16%	15%	16%	7%	12%	14%
No opinion	11%	19%	7%	12%	21%	6%	8%	15%	10%	10%	7%	8%	14%	11%	19%	8%	7%	9%	14%	3%	11%	10%	12%	14%	8%	2%	25%	9%
Never heard of	2%	4%	1%	7%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%



# Russia Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Russia?*



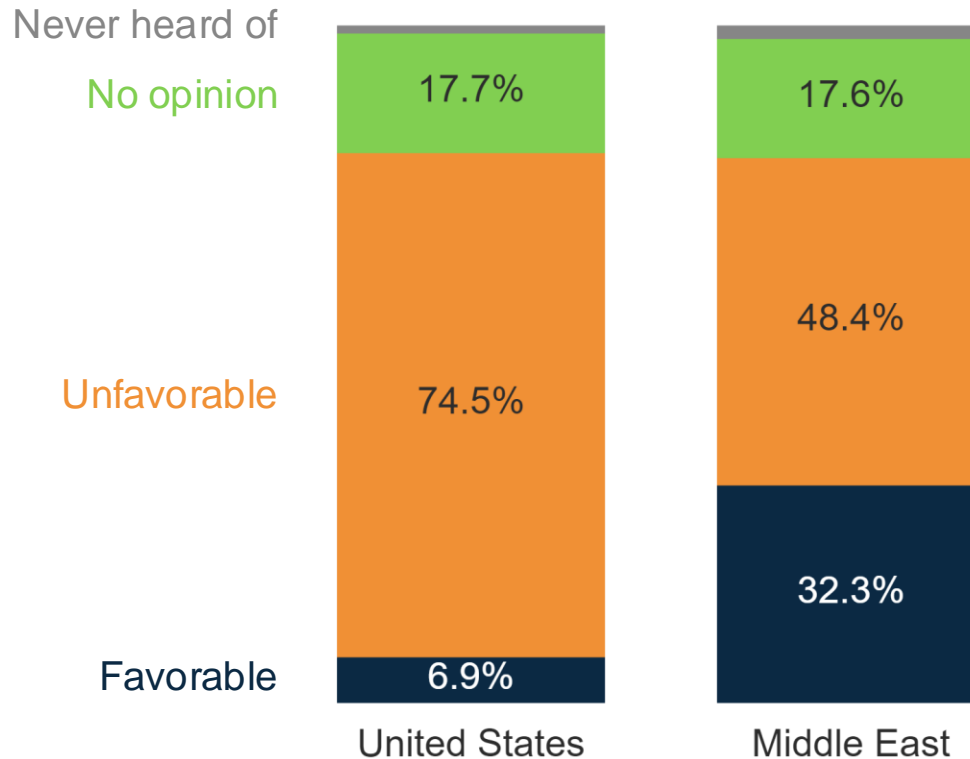
# Russia Image

United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	Medicaid	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Favorable Total		11%	11%	6%	20%	7%	13%	14%	10%	7%	17%	8%	7%	9%	19%	17%	17%	14%	13%	8%	10%	17%	11%	16%	9%	11%	12%	15%	6%	23%	23%	12%	13%	7%
Unfavorable Total		79%	70%	87%	73%	86%	83%	77%	72%	87%	72%	82%	85%	83%	61%	68%	71%	78%	77%	81%	76%	74%	83%	74%	82%	78%	73%	73%	87%	61%	58%	71%	76%	87%
Very favorable		4%	4%	2%	7%	1%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable		7%	7%	4%	13%	6%	8%	10%	7%	4%	12%	5%	3%	6%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	5%	6%	12%	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	11%	4%	16%	16%	8%	8%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable		21%	21%	18%	22%	22%	20%	24%	22%	17%	28%	18%	14%	21%	15%	18%	21%	25%	20%	18%	21%	19%	24%	22%	17%	27%	25%	28%	13%	20%	20%	21%	18%	21%
Very unfavorable		58%	48%	69%	51%	64%	63%	53%	50%	70%	44%	64%	71%	62%	47%	50%	49%	53%	57%	63%	55%	55%	59%	51%	65%	51%	48%	45%	74%	42%	38%	49%	58%	66%
No opinion		9%	18%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	16%	6%	10%	10%	8%	7%	19%	13%	11%	8%	9%	9%	14%	8%	5%	9%	9%	10%	14%	11%	6%	16%	17%	17%	12%	5%
Never heard of		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

Middle East		Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Favorable Total		54%	33%	65%	47%	28%	69%	64%	49%	52%	59%	62%	61%	67%	48%	50%	60%	51%	56%	55%	60%	58%	45%	50%	73%	58%	51%	42%	52%
Unfavorable Total		30%	35%	27%	35%	35%	24%	28%	33%	33%	22%	26%	20%	21%	34%	22%	28%	39%	33%	30%	30%	28%	34%	35%	9%	31%	36%	25%	32%
Very favorable		22%	8%	30%	10%	7%	34%	28%	18%	20%	27%	29%	26%	35%	17%	29%	21%	17%	25%	20%	28%	24%	15%	17%	47%	27%	24%	9%	20%
Somewhat favorable		32%	25%	35%	38%	21%	35%	35%	31%	32%	31%	33%	35%	32%	31%	21%	39%	34%	31%	35%	32%	34%	30%	32%	26%	32%	27%	33%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable		18%	21%	17%	23%	21%	12%	18%	19%	21%	17%	15%	13%	15%	20%	13%	19%	23%	22%	18%	19%	15%	25%	21%	6%	20%	26%	12%	18%
Very unfavorable		11%	14%	10%	12%	15%	12%	9%	14%	13%	4%	11%	6%	6%	14%	8%	9%	16%	11%	12%	12%	13%	9%	13%	4%	11%	10%	13%	14%
No opinion		15%	27%	8%	12%	32%	6%	8%	15%	13%	18%	11%	19%	10%	15%	24%	12%	9%	10%	13%	10%	13%	19%	14%	18%	9%	9%	31%	14%
Never heard of		2%	5%	0%	6%	5%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	3%	2%

# Iran Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Iran?*





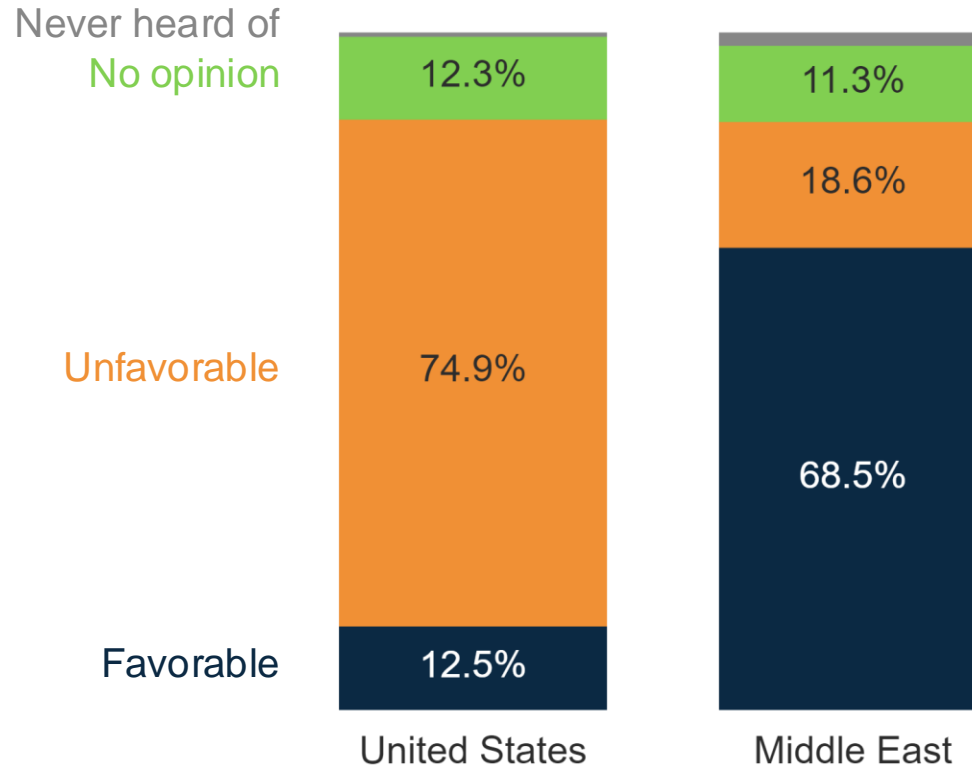
# Iran Image

United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Favorable Total		7%	9%	3%	14%	2%	8%	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	13%	8%	12%	10%	9%	4%	8%	12%	6%	12%	6%	4%	9%	6%	7%	10%	18%	6%	7%	4%
Unfavorable Total		75%	57%	82%	70%	89%	85%	76%	65%	76%	81%	72%	69%	80%	54%	64%	67%	73%	71%	72%	68%	70%	86%	64%	76%	79%	69%	80%	71%	71%	54%	67%	67%	83%
Very favorable		2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable		5%	7%	2%	9%	2%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	10%	4%	9%	8%	7%	3%	7%	8%	4%	9%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	9%	13%	4%	6%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable		19%	21%	19%	22%	14%	20%	17%	19%	23%	15%	21%	23%	20%	21%	16%	22%	22%	21%	21%	20%	18%	17%	20%	18%	20%	24%	14%	25%	14%	18%	20%	17%	20%
Very unfavorable		55%	36%	63%	47%	75%	65%	59%	47%	54%	66%	51%	46%	60%	34%	48%	45%	51%	50%	51%	49%	52%	68%	44%	58%	58%	45%	67%	46%	57%	36%	47%	49%	64%
No opinion		18%	32%	14%	16%	8%	7%	16%	25%	19%	12%	22%	22%	14%	32%	26%	21%	16%	19%	23%	22%	18%	8%	22%	16%	17%	21%	13%	21%	19%	25%	26%	27%	12%
Never heard of		1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%

Middle East		Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Favorable Total		32%	22%	38%	28%	20%	46%	35%	19%	32%	40%	58%	47%	49%	24%	34%	39%	25%	39%	26%	46%	33%	28%	28%	56%	34%	42%	22%	37%
Unfavorable Total		48%	45%	50%	52%	43%	39%	54%	62%	46%	35%	33%	33%	32%	57%	35%	49%	60%	50%	52%	44%	49%	48%	54%	22%	52%	41%	44%	45%
Very favorable		13%	7%	16%	10%	6%	22%	14%	7%	7%	22%	22%	16%	15%	11%	14%	17%	8%	16%	10%	16%	13%	8%	11%	31%	15%	13%	7%	15%
Somewhat favorable		20%	15%	22%	18%	15%	24%	21%	11%	24%	17%	36%	31%	34%	13%	21%	22%	17%	23%	16%	30%	20%	20%	17%	26%	20%	30%	14%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable		22%	23%	21%	27%	21%	21%	22%	18%	24%	22%	13%	21%	24%	13%	24%	27%	21%	23%	25%	22%	29%	20%	18%	24%	18%	20%	23%	
Very unfavorable		27%	23%	29%	25%	22%	18%	33%	39%	28%	11%	11%	20%	11%	33%	22%	25%	33%	29%	29%	19%	27%	19%	34%	4%	28%	23%	25%	22%
No opinion		18%	29%	11%	15%	34%	11%	11%	17%	22%	23%	8%	19%	16%	18%	28%	12%	14%	9%	21%	9%	17%	25%	16%	22%	12%	14%	32%	16%
Never heard of		2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%

# China Image

*Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of China?*



# China Image

## United States

	Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Favorable Total	12%	17%	6%	22%	6%	14%	13%	13%	10%	8%	14%	17%	9%	33%	18%	21%	18%	16%	10%	13%	19%	10%	21%	11%	9%	15%	8%	17%	14%	27%	14%	14%	9%
Unfavorable Total	75%	58%	85%	69%	86%	81%	76%	66%	80%	81%	75%	68%	81%	45%	64%	63%	72%	70%	75%	68%	69%	84%	65%	77%	78%	67%	80%	71%	66%	50%	67%	68%	85%
Very favorable	3%	5%	1%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	10%	4%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	5%	16%	5%	11%	10%	9%	9%	6%	13%	12%	7%	26%	10%	15%	12%	12%	8%	10%	14%	8%	15%	9%	7%	12%	6%	13%	7%	17%	10%	12%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	30%	30%	29%	29%	33%	36%	26%	25%	35%	24%	31%	36%	32%	18%	26%	27%	30%	31%	30%	28%	29%	32%	33%	30%	28%	33%	24%	37%	24%	21%	32%	24%	33%
Very unfavorable	45%	28%	57%	40%	54%	45%	49%	41%	45%	57%	44%	32%	49%	27%	38%	36%	42%	39%	45%	41%	40%	52%	33%	47%	50%	34%	57%	34%	42%	29%	35%	44%	52%
No opinion	12%	23%	9%	9%	8%	5%	11%	21%	10%	11%	11%	14%	10%	21%	17%	15%	11%	14%	13%	19%	11%	6%	13%	12%	13%	17%	11%	12%	20%	22%	19%	19%	7%
Never heard of	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

## Middle East

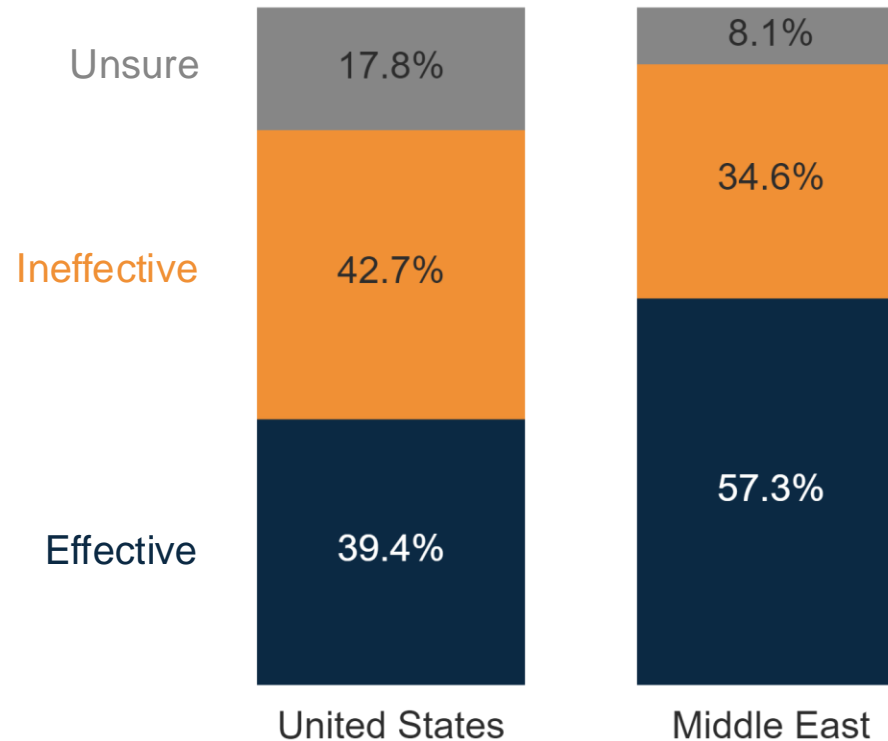
	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Favorable Total	68%	58%	74%	64%	56%	72%	75%	69%	64%	71%	69%	65%	70%	69%	67%	71%	68%	70%	70%	73%	72%	58%	70%	79%	75%	68%	49%	68%
Unfavorable Total	19%	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	19%	16%	24%	13%	24%	25%	20%	17%	12%	18%	24%	18%	18%	25%	17%	26%	18%	5%	16%	23%	26%	22%
Very favorable	30%	22%	34%	24%	22%	31%	35%	35%	22%	26%	30%	24%	27%	32%	29%	30%	31%	30%	32%	34%	33%	18%	32%	39%	34%	29%	18%	28%
Somewhat favorable	39%	36%	40%	40%	34%	41%	40%	34%	43%	45%	39%	41%	42%	37%	38%	41%	37%	40%	38%	39%	39%	40%	38%	40%	41%	39%	31%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	16%	10%	12%	12%	15%	10%	17%	13%	14%	12%	11%	10%	17%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	5%	11%	16%	18%	14%
Very unfavorable	6%	3%	8%	2%	3%	9%	7%	5%	9%	3%	7%	12%	6%	5%	1%	8%	8%	4%	6%	11%	5%	12%	5%	0%	5%	8%	8%	8%
No opinion	11%	19%	7%	15%	21%	9%	6%	13%	10%	13%	7%	10%	8%	13%	17%	10%	7%	11%	10%	2%	11%	14%	10%	16%	8%	4%	23%	8%
Never heard of	2%	5%	0%	4%	5%	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	5%	2%	1%





# NGO Effectiveness

*How effective or ineffective are international non-government organizations in addressing global challenges?*



# NGO Effectiveness

## United States

United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Effective Total		39%	43%	37%	47%	31%	43%	34%	36%	45%	27%	45%	52%	38%	52%	35%	45%	49%	44%	40%	41%	41%	37%	47%	40%	33%	39%	25%	54%	25%	45%	32%	36%	40%
Ineffective Total		43%	36%	38%	44%	55%	51%	48%	38%	35%	56%	39%	30%	43%	33%	49%	40%	39%	40%	38%	36%	47%	50%	37%	43%	47%	40%	58%	27%	62%	41%	42%	35%	44%
Very effective		11%	11%	10%	15%	6%	13%	8%	11%	10%	7%	11%	15%	10%	14%	10%	15%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	14%	10%	10%	6%	6%	15%	2%	15%	9%	6%	11%	
Somewhat effective		29%	32%	27%	32%	24%	30%	26%	25%	35%	20%	34%	36%	28%	38%	26%	30%	35%	31%	28%	31%	26%	33%	30%	23%	33%	18%	39%	23%	30%	24%	31%	30%	
Somewhat ineffective		22%	24%	20%	20%	23%	23%	21%	23%	21%	26%	19%	20%	21%	24%	28%	21%	18%	21%	22%	23%	23%	21%	23%	21%	22%	28%	25%	18%	41%	26%	29%	17%	20%
Very ineffective		21%	11%	18%	24%	32%	29%	27%	15%	14%	31%	19%	10%	22%	9%	22%	19%	20%	19%	16%	12%	25%	29%	14%	21%	25%	12%	33%	9%	21%	15%	13%	17%	25%
Unsure		18%	21%	25%	9%	15%	6%	17%	25%	20%	17%	17%	19%	19%	15%	16%	15%	12%	16%	22%	24%	11%	13%	17%	17%	20%	20%	18%	19%	13%	14%	25%	29%	15%

## Middle East

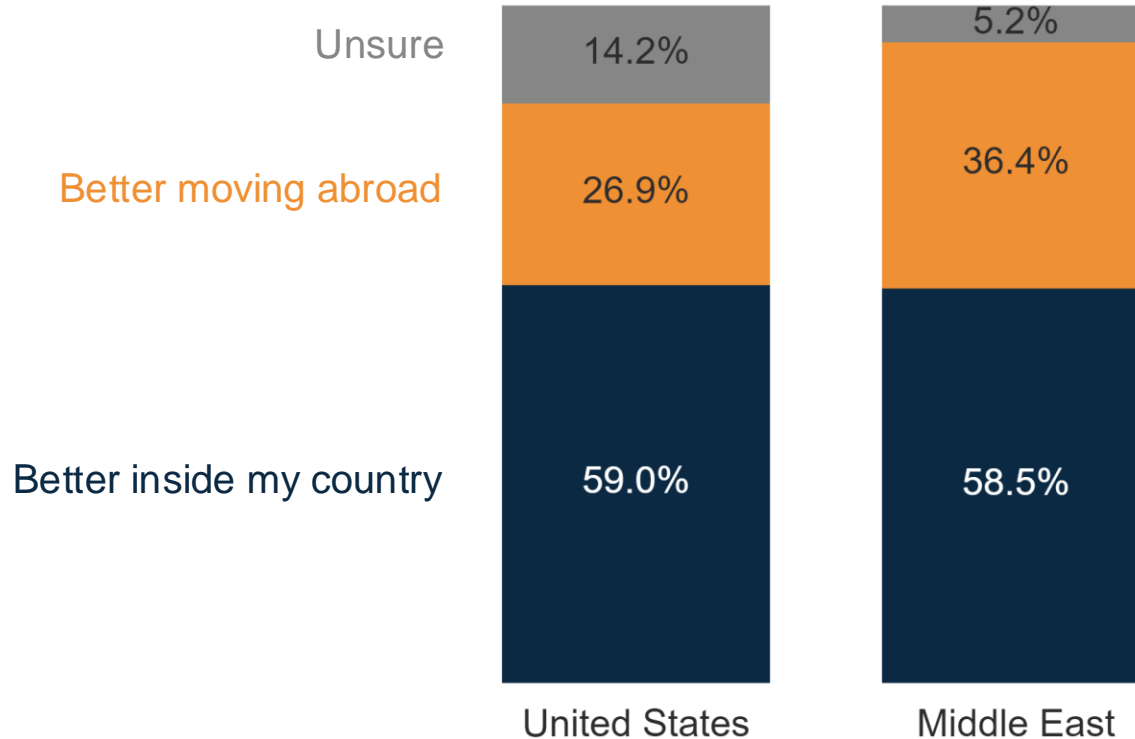
	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Effective Total	57%	51%	61%	47%	52%	67%	59%	52%	63%	55%	66%	68%	56%	56%	52%	62%	58%	61%	57%	62%	58%	60%	57%	55%	59%	64%	52%	63%
Ineffective Total	35%	33%	35%	40%	31%	28%	38%	38%	35%	32%	30%	32%	36%	35%	32%	34%	38%	33%	38%	38%	35%	40%	36%	29%	36%	34%	32%	33%
Very effective	26%	18%	30%	22%	17%	32%	29%	25%	25%	19%	34%	28%	33%	23%	25%	25%	27%	28%	21%	38%	28%	25%	25%	29%	30%	22%	17%	29%
Somewhat effective	32%	32%	31%	25%	35%	35%	30%	27%	38%	36%	32%	39%	23%	33%	27%	37%	31%	33%	36%	24%	30%	35%	31%	27%	29%	41%	35%	35%
Somewhat ineffective	18%	17%	19%	33%	12%	14%	21%	21%	17%	20%	13%	17%	22%	18%	18%	17%	20%	21%	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	21%	20%	19%	16%	17%
Very ineffective	16%	16%	16%	7%	19%	14%	17%	17%	18%	12%	16%	15%	14%	17%	14%	17%	18%	13%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	8%	16%	15%	16%	16%
Unsure	8%	16%	4%	14%	17%	5%	3%	11%	2%	13%	4%	1%	8%	10%	16%	4%	4%	6%	5%	0%	6%	1%	8%	16%	5%	2%	17%	4%



CYGNAL

# Economic Opportunities

*Over the next five years, do you think your personal economic opportunities are strongest inside your country or do you think you would have better economic opportunities by moving abroad?*



# Economic Opportunities

## United States

	Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	Medicaid	Connect F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched 2 Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Better inside my country	59%	46%	60%	60%	71%	67%	65%	56%	50%	81%	52%	39%	62%	43%	52%	58%	53%	56%	57%	50%	60%	69%	56%	56%	66%	57%	80%	39%	64%	45%	59%	56%	63%
Better moving abroad	27%	40%	20%	32%	17%	23%	25%	27%	33%	12%	30%	41%	23%	44%	32%	32%	37%	32%	25%	33%	30%	20%	31%	28%	21%	27%	12%	40%	26%	45%	26%	29%	22%
Definitely better inside my country	33%	20%	35%	33%	43%	40%	37%	32%	23%	56%	25%	11%	35%	17%	28%	31%	23%	29%	30%	26%	29%	44%	25%	31%	41%	21%	56%	11%	38%	19%	32%	25%	38%
Probably better inside my country	26%	26%	25%	27%	28%	28%	27%	24%	27%	25%	27%	28%	27%	26%	24%	26%	29%	27%	28%	24%	30%	26%	31%	25%	26%	36%	24%	28%	25%	26%	27%	31%	25%
Probably better moving abroad	18%	29%	15%	20%	10%	14%	16%	20%	24%	8%	18%	30%	16%	32%	21%	22%	23%	22%	18%	25%	19%	13%	21%	20%	13%	21%	9%	27%	22%	32%	20%	17%	15%
Definitely better moving abroad	8%	11%	5%	12%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	4%	11%	12%	7%	12%	11%	10%	14%	10%	7%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	3%	13%	4%	13%	5%	12%	8%
Unsure	14%	14%	21%	8%	12%	10%	10%	17%	18%	7%	19%	20%	14%	13%	16%	10%	11%	13%	18%	17%	11%	10%	13%	16%	12%	16%	7%	21%	10%	10%	15%	14%	15%

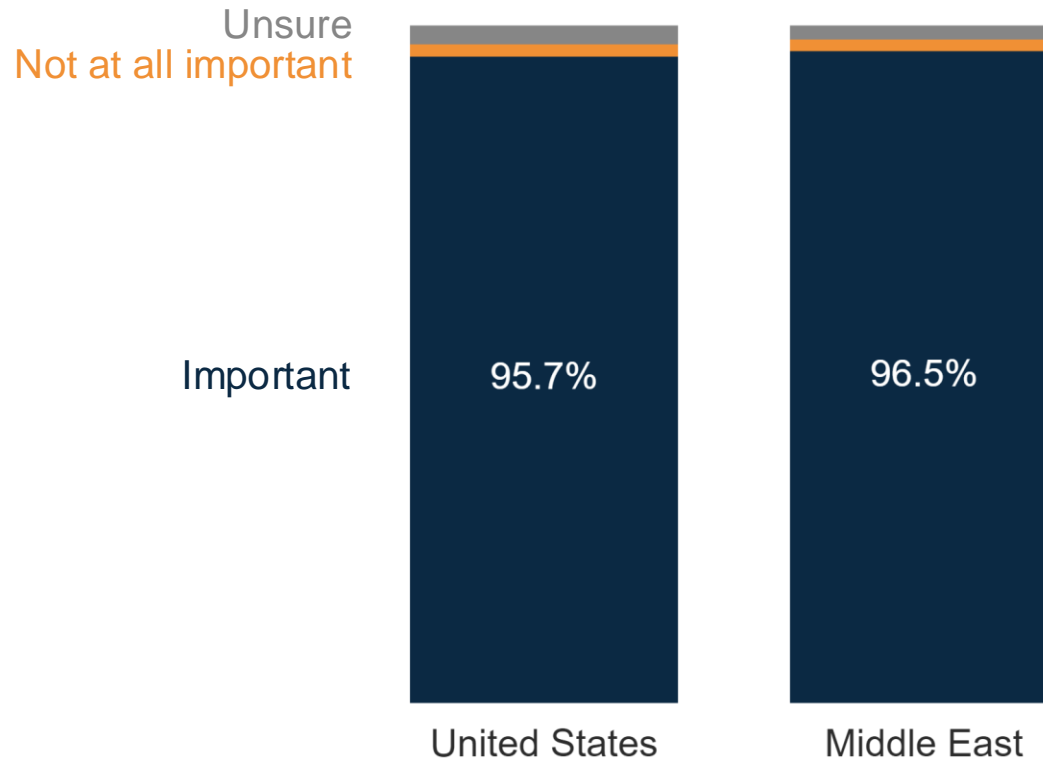
## Middle East

	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Better inside my country	58%	52%	62%	57%	51%	58%	63%	71%	49%	46%	53%	44%	56%	62%	60%	49%	65%	60%	67%	40%	60%	35%	63%	66%	63%	48%	53%	45%
Better moving abroad	36%	37%	36%	40%	36%	39%	35%	23%	50%	45%	44%	55%	40%	32%	30%	48%	32%	35%	30%	60%	35%	64%	31%	25%	34%	52%	37%	52%
Definitely better inside my country	35%	26%	40%	30%	25%	32%	43%	44%	29%	21%	35%	28%	34%	37%	38%	28%	39%	31%	43%	24%	38%	11%	39%	49%	41%	20%	28%	19%
Probably better inside my country	23%	26%	22%	28%	26%	26%	20%	27%	20%	24%	18%	16%	21%	25%	22%	22%	26%	30%	24%	16%	22%	24%	24%	18%	22%	28%	25%	26%
Probably better moving abroad	21%	27%	17%	23%	28%	18%	17%	15%	30%	18%	26%	36%	26%	16%	19%	21%	22%	20%	19%	30%	19%	39%	18%	8%	16%	32%	29%	29%
Definitely better moving abroad	16%	10%	19%	17%	8%	21%	18%	8%	20%	27%	18%	19%	15%	16%	11%	27%	11%	15%	11%	30%	16%	25%	14%	18%	18%	20%	9%	22%
Unsure	5%	10%	2%	2%	13%	3%	2%	6%	1%	9%	3%	1%	4%	6%	10%	2%	3%	4%	4%	0%	5%	1%	6%	8%	3%	0%	10%	4%



# International Importance

*How important for your country's future is maintaining strong international relationships?*





# International Importance

## United States

United States		How important is it to you that the U.S. has a president who is a member of the LGBTQ+ community?																																	
		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4	
Important Total		96%	93%	99%	94%	97%	97%	95%	94%	98%	94%	95%	97%	97%	93%	91%	93%	95%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	95%	96%	96%	95%	95%	98%	93%	92%	95%	94%	97%	
Extremely important		49%	45%	54%	46%	49%	54%	42%	46%	54%	34%	51%	64%	49%	45%	48%	44%	45%	50%	52%	47%	46%	49%	50%	52%	43%	38%	32%	67%	29%	40%	47%	42%	52%	
Very important		31%	30%	34%	27%	29%	26%	31%	33%	32%	37%	28%	24%	32%	29%	27%	28%	30%	30%	32%	34%	28%	29%	29%	29%	34%	35%	37%	24%	32%	27%	31%	35%	31%	
Somewhat important		16%	18%	10%	20%	18%	17%	21%	15%	13%	23%	16%	9%	16%	19%	16%	21%	20%	16%	12%	15%	21%	18%	17%	15%	19%	22%	25%	7%	31%	26%	16%	17%	14%	
Not at all important		2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	
Unsure		2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%		

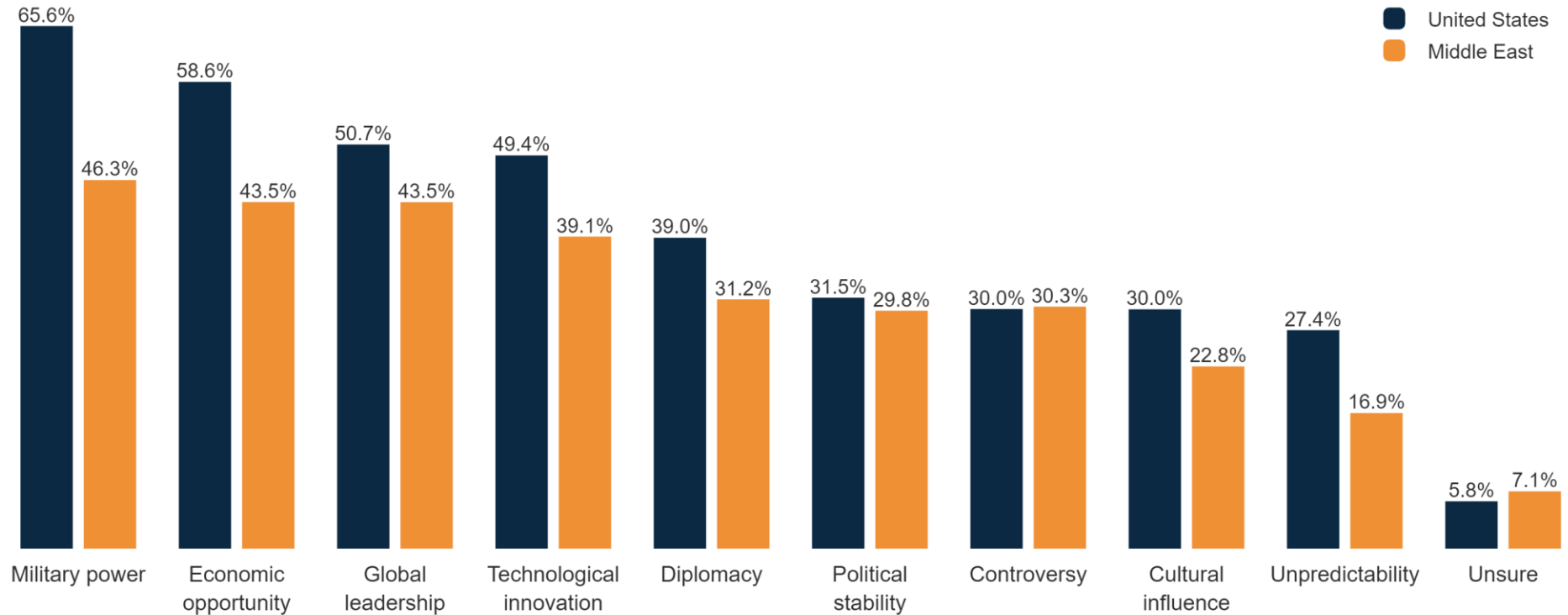
## Middle East

Middle East	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Important Total	97%	95%	97%	95%	95%	96%	98%	95%	97%	96%	99%	98%	97%	96%	98%	94%	98%	97%	97%	98%	97%	98%	96%	98%	96%	96%	98%	97%
Extremely important	48%	43%	51%	32%	46%	51%	50%	58%	45%	34%	40%	48%	37%	51%	45%	39%	58%	55%	44%	47%	48%	47%	51%	32%	50%	41%	45%	43%
Very important	37%	39%	36%	40%	38%	31%	38%	28%	34%	49%	49%	34%	44%	35%	39%	42%	31%	31%	42%	35%	37%	36%	33%	61%	35%	35%	45%	38%
Somewhat important	12%	13%	11%	23%	10%	14%	10%	9%	18%	13%	11%	16%	17%	10%	14%	13%	9%	10%	12%	16%	11%	15%	12%	5%	12%	20%	8%	16%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Unsure	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%



# U.S. Qualities

*Which qualities do you associate with the United States?*





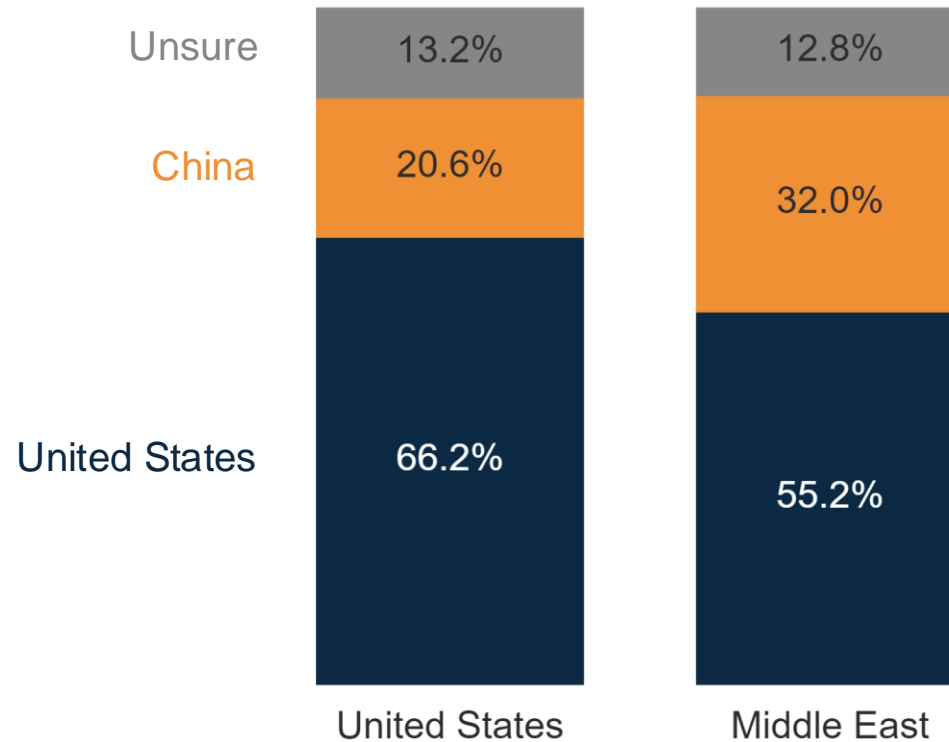
# U.S. Qualities

United States	Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Military power	66%	51%	67%	69%	77%	75%	72%	56%	63%	74%	66%	55%	70%	48%	49%	57%	61%	63%	63%	55%	72%	74%	57%	69%	66%	61%	75%	59%	71%	41%	63%	69%	72%
Economic opportunity	59%	44%	65%	59%	67%	68%	59%	54%	57%	72%	55%	45%	62%	45%	49%	57%	54%	57%	58%	52%	57%	66%	57%	58%	62%	53%	73%	46%	59%	39%	58%	59%	64%
Global leadership	51%	38%	56%	51%	58%	56%	53%	45%	51%	62%	50%	39%	54%	35%	45%	49%	50%	48%	49%	47%	50%	58%	45%	50%	57%	46%	61%	42%	50%	32%	48%	50%	56%
Technological innovation	49%	33%	53%	52%	61%	61%	53%	39%	48%	61%	49%	36%	53%	34%	44%	47%	45%	45%	46%	40%	50%	61%	43%	49%	55%	46%	61%	41%	50%	32%	47%	48%	54%
Diplomacy	39%	27%	48%	37%	43%	41%	39%	42%	34%	45%	37%	33%	41%	31%	31%	36%	36%	39%	40%	36%	38%	41%	33%	39%	43%	33%	43%	35%	31%	25%	35%	38%	44%
Political stability	31%	22%	35%	32%	38%	39%	31%	31%	25%	39%	27%	24%	33%	27%	26%	31%	30%	31%	31%	26%	26%	41%	29%	30%	37%	25%	38%	26%	29%	18%	29%	27%	36%
Controversy	30%	37%	26%	36%	21%	32%	25%	28%	35%	18%	36%	41%	29%	35%	34%	28%	35%	32%	30%	32%	33%	26%	31%	33%	23%	31%	16%	43%	30%	33%	33%	35%	28%
Cultural influence	30%	32%	27%	37%	25%	36%	26%	27%	32%	27%	33%	32%	30%	31%	32%	33%	31%	33%	27%	32%	29%	32%	34%	31%	25%	29%	26%	34%	30%	26%	30%	31%	31%
Unpredictability	27%	33%	25%	28%	23%	26%	25%	26%	33%	13%	32%	42%	27%	30%	28%	23%	32%	31%	27%	31%	29%	23%	32%	29%	20%	27%	13%	42%	29%	33%	26%	24%	27%
Unsure	6%	8%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	4%

Middle East	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
Military power	46%	36%	52%	36%	36%	59%	50%	47%	52%	44%	40%	38%	40%	50%	36%	46%	56%	47%	51%	43%	42%	58%	47%	35%	50%	46%	39%	46%
Economic opportunity	43%	33%	49%	28%	35%	52%	48%	31%	49%	57%	53%	51%	43%	42%	32%	49%	50%	43%	46%	49%	43%	66%	38%	37%	48%	44%	35%	49%
Global leadership	43%	36%	47%	31%	38%	51%	46%	41%	53%	44%	38%	47%	39%	44%	37%	41%	51%	44%	45%	50%	42%	61%	43%	26%	45%	53%	36%	47%
Technological innovation	39%	31%	44%	33%	30%	44%	44%	34%	45%	43%	41%	45%	41%	37%	28%	40%	48%	40%	41%	45%	38%	52%	36%	30%	44%	42%	28%	42%
Diplomacy	31%	25%	35%	25%	25%	37%	34%	26%	38%	40%	28%	40%	29%	30%	22%	35%	37%	34%	32%	35%	30%	49%	29%	27%	34%	39%	21%	33%
Controversy	30%	36%	27%	42%	34%	20%	30%	34%	30%	25%	27%	18%	29%	33%	25%	29%	37%	32%	34%	24%	29%	23%	34%	24%	30%	29%	30%	28%
Political stability	30%	25%	33%	27%	24%	45%	28%	29%	31%	33%	29%	40%	27%	29%	19%	35%	35%	36%	31%	27%	29%	38%	28%	26%	33%	35%	22%	33%
Cultural influence	23%	23%	22%	30%	21%	27%	21%	17%	30%	25%	25%	35%	28%	19%	14%	27%	27%	32%	19%	23%	22%	31%	19%	26%	25%	31%	16%	26%
Unpredictability	17%	19%	16%	14%	21%	15%	16%	13%	20%	19%	20%	20%	23%	15%	12%	21%	18%	19%	12%	29%	17%	19%	14%	26%	19%	18%	12%	19%
Unsure	7%	15%	3%	11%	16%	3%	3%	9%	3%	13%	3%	3%	6%	8%	15%	2%	3%	8%	2%	0%	6%	4%	7%	13%	3%	1%	16%	3%

# Global Superpower

*Do you think the United States or China is the world's leading superpower?*



# Global Superpower

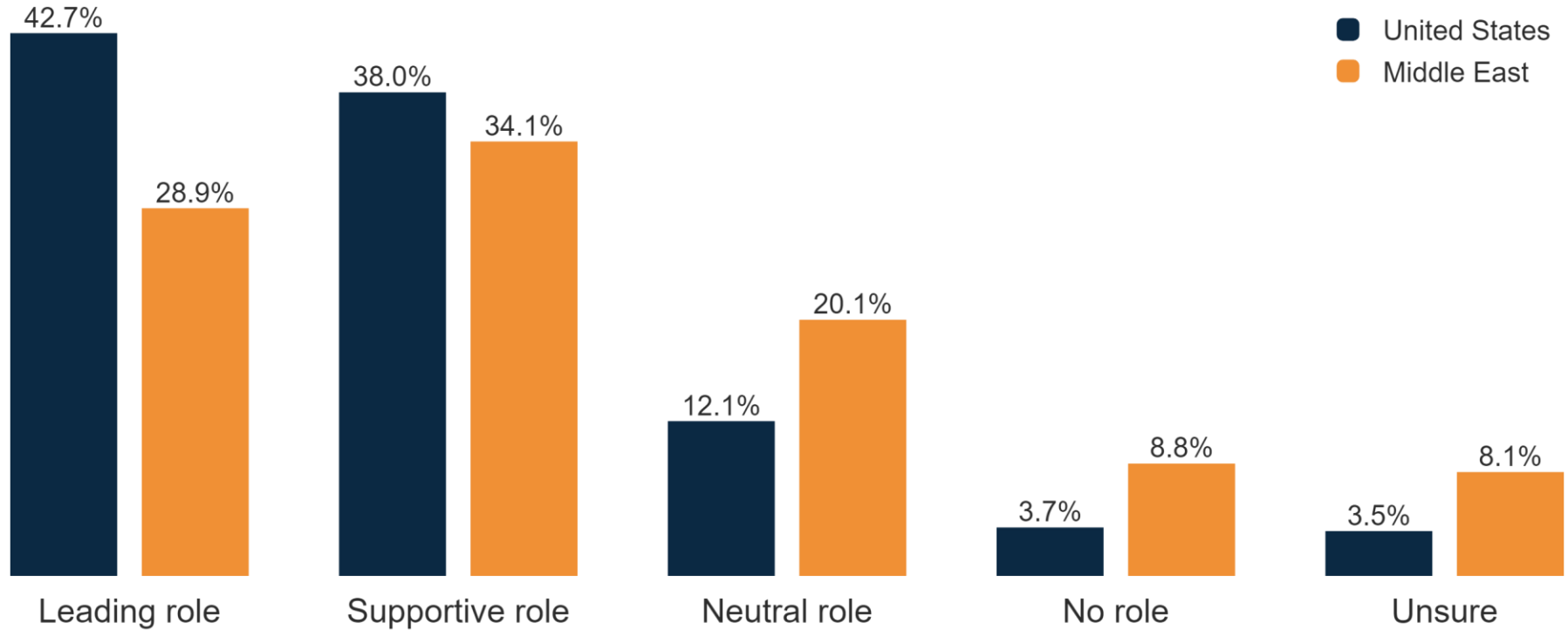
United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
The United States		66%	54%	64%	72%	77%	79%	71%	59%	60%	79%	63%	54%	69%	54%	61%	65%	63%	65%	58%	61%	67%	79%	63%	66%	70%	63%	79%	54%	80%	62%	57%	67%	70%
China		21%	27%	18%	22%	14%	15%	21%	23%	22%	13%	23%	28%	18%	31%	25%	24%	24%	23%	22%	23%	24%	15%	25%	21%	17%	24%	13%	28%	15%	27%	28%	21%	17%
Definitely the United States		36%	24%	35%	46%	43%	47%	43%	30%	29%	50%	34%	23%	37%	28%	37%	38%	35%	35%	31%	28%	39%	48%	37%	35%	39%	27%	51%	23%	29%	29%	31%	33%	41%
Probably the United States		30%	30%	30%	26%	33%	32%	28%	29%	31%	30%	29%	31%	32%	25%	24%	27%	29%	31%	27%	33%	28%	31%	26%	30%	32%	36%	28%	31%	51%	33%	26%	34%	29%
Probably China		16%	21%	15%	17%	12%	12%	17%	17%	19%	11%	19%	22%	15%	25%	16%	19%	19%	17%	18%	18%	18%	12%	18%	17%	13%	18%	11%	21%	8%	19%	21%	17%	15%
Definitely China		4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	6%	2%	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	3%
Unsure		13%	19%	17%	5%	9%	6%	9%	18%	18%	8%	14%	18%	13%	16%	13%	11%	12%	12%	19%	16%	9%	6%	12%	14%	13%	13%	8%	18%	5%	11%	16%	12%	13%

Middle East		Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
United States		55%	47%	60%	47%	46%	65%	59%	53%	63%	61%	45%	56%	52%	56%	46%	57%	63%	57%	59%	54%	53%	71%	55%	39%	57%	67%	49%	61%
China		32%	35%	30%	40%	33%	26%	32%	32%	18%	31%	49%	30%	37%	31%	37%	32%	28%	34%	28%	41%	37%	15%	32%	54%	35%	30%	24%	28%
Definitely the United States		29%	16%	36%	17%	16%	34%	37%	28%	29%	37%	23%	25%	25%	31%	23%	30%	34%	29%	33%	26%	30%	30%	29%	26%	31%	26%	24%	28%
Probably the United States		26%	30%	24%	30%	30%	31%	22%	25%	34%	25%	22%	31%	27%	25%	23%	27%	29%	28%	25%	28%	23%	41%	26%	14%	25%	41%	25%	32%
Probably China		15%	21%	12%	21%	21%	11%	12%	16%	12%	17%	18%	14%	15%	16%	16%	16%	14%	18%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	26%	14%	21%	15%	16%
Definitely China		17%	14%	18%	19%	12%	15%	19%	17%	6%	14%	31%	16%	22%	15%	20%	16%	14%	16%	14%	27%	20%	1%	18%	28%	21%	9%	9%	12%
Unsure		13%	19%	9%	12%	21%	9%	10%	14%	19%	8%	7%	14%	11%	13%	17%	11%	9%	9%	14%	6%	11%	15%	13%	7%	8%	3%	27%	11%



# Promoting Democracy

*What role should the United States play in promoting democracy worldwide?*





# Promoting Democracy

## United States

	Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
Leading role	43%	32%	56%	38%	44%	47%	36%	43%	46%	34%	43%	53%	46%	38%	35%	38%	42%	43%	49%	40%	36%	44%	39%	47%	38%	29%	33%	54%	23%	29%	42%	37%	47%
Supportive role	38%	43%	33%	36%	39%	36%	40%	35%	41%	42%	35%	35%	38%	34%	38%	37%	35%	38%	34%	42%	38%	38%	42%	35%	41%	45%	42%	34%	44%	42%	35%	37%	38%
Neutral role	12%	14%	6%	16%	13%	12%	17%	12%	8%	17%	11%	7%	10%	21%	13%	18%	18%	14%	11%	9%	18%	12%	10%	12%	13%	17%	16%	7%	26%	18%	12%	18%	10%
No role	4%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	9%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%
Unsure	3%	7%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%

## Middle East

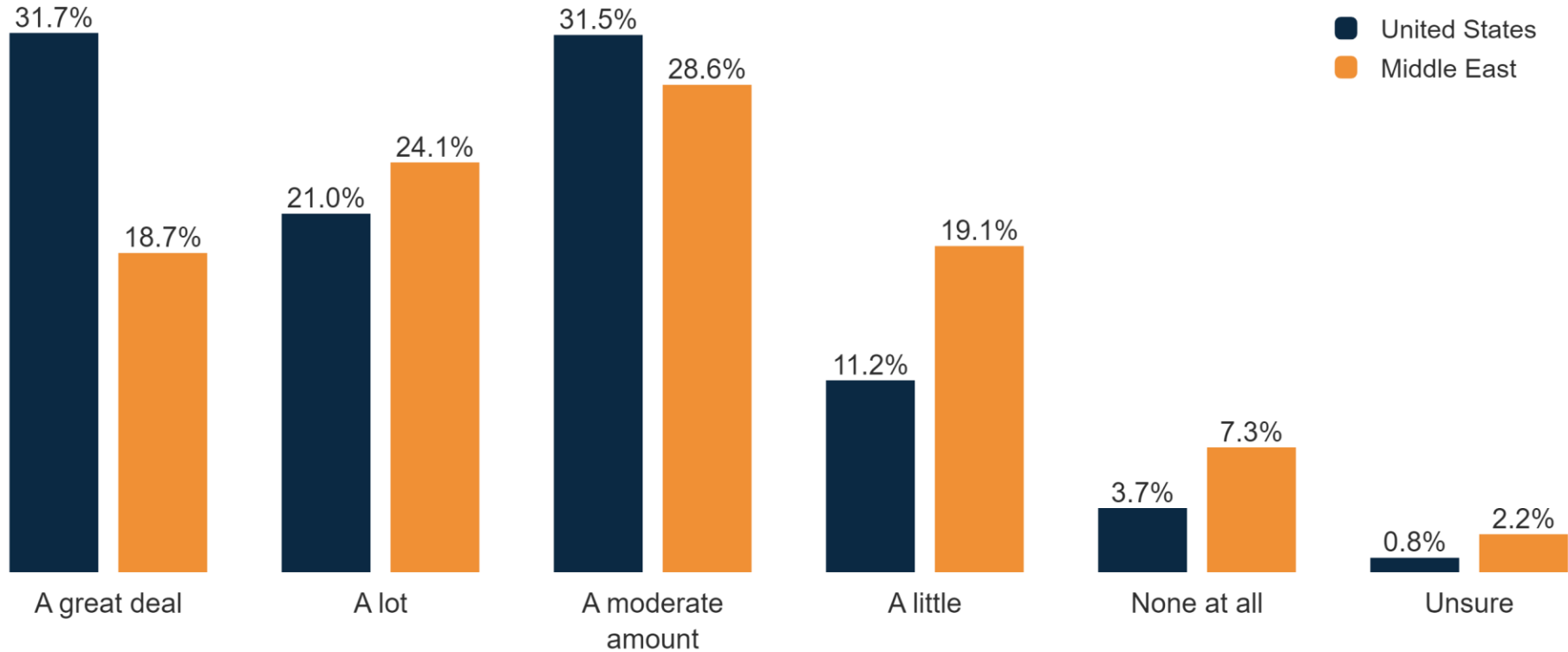
	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/NeverServ	Expatriate
Leading role	29%	20%	34%	20%	19%	29%	36%	23%	34%	28%	39%	35%	34%	26%	24%	32%	31%	32%	29%	35%	32%	29%	26%	46%	33%	31%	20%	26%
Supportive role	34%	36%	33%	31%	38%	40%	30%	31%	41%	34%	33%	29%	35%	35%	35%	34%	34%	31%	34%	34%	34%	34%	35%	25%	31%	45%	41%	39%
Neutral role	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	22%	19%	23%	17%	21%	17%	23%	15%	21%	17%	23%	21%	25%	21%	15%	20%	33%	19%	15%	20%	19%	21%	22%
No role	9%	11%	8%	15%	9%	4%	9%	12%	3%	10%	7%	3%	10%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	0%	9%	12%	10%	3%	7%	8%
Unsure	8%	13%	5%	15%	13%	4%	5%	12%	5%	7%	5%	10%	6%	9%	12%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	3%	11%	2%	7%	3%	11%	5%



CYGNAL

## News Attention

*How much attention do you pay to news about politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet?*



# News Attention

United States		Overall	F <55	F 55+	M <55	M 55+	M Col	M No Col	F No Col	F Col	Republican	Independent	Democrat	White	Black	Hispanic	Parent	Union Mbr/HH	MedicaidConnect	F Married	F Unmarried	M Unmarried	M Married	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Swing Voter	Trump '24	Harris '24	Switched2Trump	0 - 1 of 4	2 of 4	3 of 4	4 of 4
A great deal	A great deal	32%	22%	40%	33%	31%	36%	29%	27%	37%	33%	26%	34%	33%	26%	29%	29%	35%	32%	36%	27%	33%	31%	33%	29%	17%	30%	35%	16%	23%	21%	21%	38%	
	A lot	21%	21%	21%	20%	22%	22%	20%	20%	22%	20%	22%	23%	22%	17%	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%	22%	18%	23%	22%	23%	18%	21%	20%	22%	18%	18%	22%	23%	21%
	A moderate amount	32%	37%	26%	32%	31%	28%	35%	33%	30%	31%	35%	30%	30%	39%	33%	35%	31%	34%	30%	34%	33%	31%	31%	31%	34%	40%	32%	32%	38%	40%	34%	37%	28%
	A little	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	16%	14%	8%	24%	13%	15%	14%	9%	
	None at all	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%	4%	3%
Unsure	Unsure	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%

Middle East	Overall	Female	Male	F <30	F 30+	M <30	M 30+	Saudi Arabia	UAE	Bahrain	Qatar	Rural	Suburban	Urban	Lower Edu	Middle Edu	Upper Edu	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Parent/Guardian	Christian	Sunni	Shia	Regular Service	Monthly Service	Rare/Never Serv	Expatriate
A great deal	19%	15%	21%	18%	15%	19%	21%	21%	21%	10%	19%	11%	17%	21%	10%	17%	28%	23%	15%	28%	21%	17%	19%	19%	21%	21%	13%	18%
A lot	24%	19%	27%	22%	19%	23%	28%	19%	29%	29%	25%	32%	22%	23%	16%	28%	28%	29%	25%	23%	26%	16%	26%	18%	26%	23%	21%	27%
A moderate amount	29%	30%	28%	30%	31%	33%	26%	26%	34%	29%	28%	27%	38%	26%	30%	29%	27%	25%	33%	30%	28%	39%	28%	28%	28%	38%	27%	31%
A little	19%	22%	18%	11%	26%	16%	18%	24%	11%	16%	22%	23%	18%	19%	27%	19%	12%	17%	20%	15%	17%	25%	18%	22%	18%	14%	23%	18%
None at all	7%	10%	6%	13%	9%	7%	5%	7%	4%	14%	4%	7%	4%	9%	13%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	3%	7%	14%	5%	4%	15%	5%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%